Morning Oregonian.

[illegible]—NO. 246 PORTLAND OREGON: SATURDAY NOVEMBER 21, 1874. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

[illegible]ERN NEWS.

[illegible] TO THE OREGONIAN.]

The Empire Disaster

[illegible] Nov 20.—Divers were at work yesterday removing freight from the wreck of [illegible] when the cabin broke loose and the [illegible] in it were doubtless swept away [illegible] Kemper family and all other women [illegible] countrymen waiters, etc No investigation [illegible] before Inspector Moffett, but nothing [illegible] arrived at as to the real cause of the [illegible] A diver who went down in [illegible] that it was much broken the dog [illegible] badly wrenched out of the boat [illegible] hole which must have been under [illegible] which caused the vessel with her [illegible] to sink almost immediately The [illegible] have been bumped during the night [illegible] boats, causing great strain

Beecher-Tilton

[illegible] 20.—Judges McCue and Reynolds [illegible] a decision in the matter of the [illegible] the order made at the special term of [illegible] Brooklyn denying the application [illegible] in the Tilton Beecher suit to [illegible] to furnish a bill of particulars [illegible] affirms the decision of Judge Neil[illegible] a bill of particulars Judge [illegible] that defendant is entitled to a bill of [illegible] by granting it plaintiff's inter[illegible]

[illegible] Fire.

[illegible] Nov 20.—A fire here this morn[illegible] bounded by Pickering and [illegible] every building on Main [illegible] the opera house Masonic Hall [illegible] printing office and [illegible] dwellings Total loss [illegible]

[illegible] to Investigate [illegible]

[illegible] A joint resolution was in[illegible] to-day and passed to a [illegible] a joint committee to [illegible] of the election of Senator [illegible] resolution will undoubtedly pass

[illegible] Smith Star Rising again

[illegible] 20.—The Tribune's Little Rock cor[illegible] All [illegible] officers [illegible] on [illegible] Smith except the Secreta[illegible] who are absent [illegible] have telegraphed to the President [illegible] endorse Smith's application for [illegible] that they consider him the lawful [illegible] Senators Clayton and Snyder [illegible] Congress have also telegraphed [illegible] the Republicans of the State re[illegible] established by Congress in [illegible] Government and that they [illegible] of Smith as being not only [illegible] for their protec[illegible] rely upon the Presi[illegible] to re-establish the [illegible] when done they [illegible] without further assist[illegible]

[illegible] in La Paz.

[illegible] States [illegible] remains at [illegible] to protect American citizens and [illegible] Many robberies and murders were being [illegible] the authorities were [illegible]

[illegible] War News

[illegible] A [illegible] cannonade from [illegible] the Carlists from the [illegible] occupied posi[illegible] San Sebastian [illegible] correspondent at Hen[illegible] has abated and the [illegible] in motion. [illegible] sojourn in France, [illegible] headquarters in Spain

[illegible] Great Lo[illegible]

[illegible] to the American steamer *Aurora* [illegible] yesterday, and 17 men

[illegible] Gladstone and [illegible]

[illegible] of Roman Catholics [illegible] this evening to consider [illegible] between Glad[illegible] Manning Speeches were [illegible] and assumptions in [illegible] on Vatican decrees [illegible] unanimously adopted declar[illegible] Catholics is in [illegible] of papal infallibility

[illegible] explosion occurred [illegible] Yorkshire to day [illegible] killed

[illegible] Blockade.

[illegible] Egyptian men of war are [illegible] Berbira Africa and pre[illegible] of merchandise to this port. [illegible] has been dispatched to the [illegible]

[illegible]—BRUNSWICK.

[illegible] 19—Kirk B Daniels mill [illegible] Loss $40 000 insured [illegible] and fifty men are thrown [illegible]

[illegible] A CHARIVARI —Quite a [illegible] youth of South Bend, Ind [illegible] to congregate before the [illegible] married pair and con[illegible] a delegation direct from [illegible] had assembled before the [illegible] Defrees on Wayne [illegible] or two ago to bell [illegible] C Urquhart, who [illegible] the crowd intent on [illegible] in hand was stam[illegible] poured in at short [illegible] than a bunch of feet [illegible] like a set of tenpins [illegible] as they could [illegible] Wayne street leaving [illegible] uments upon the [illegible] of hose boys [illegible] the hydrant at [illegible] the van[illegible] ming from [illegible] were again [illegible] out. They [illegible] the alleys [illegible] than human

[illegible] TO CON[illegible] elect from [illegible] husetts is a Pro[illegible] occupying the chair [illegible] Philosophy He is a [illegible] and broad acquire[illegible] widely and justly esteemed in [illegible] religious world He is a [illegible] but his educational [illegible] of his time He is [illegible] well versed in many [illegible] A journey which [illegible] or two ago was sig[illegible] encounter with the [illegible] of philosophy and [illegible] which he delivered [illegible] eagerness by a class [illegible] by Christian teaching, [illegible] was awakened in Chris[illegible] to his acquirements as a [illegible] ten, and a fund of prac[illegible] and on all questions of [illegible] government his vote may [illegible] side of honesty and patriot[illegible] Republican

[illegible] —If there is a man [illegible] the *Journal* (this Spring[illegible] so heartless and gruff [illegible] love children he would have [illegible] if he had stood on the [illegible] seen and heard a [illegible] of three bright summers [illegible] pound its little buggy [illegible] tootsies and yell and [illegible] and squeal and sob and screech [illegible] wouldn't give it that wolf sign [illegible] for a buggy horse If [illegible] been securely fastened down [illegible] cherub would have had it As [illegible] to buy it a little painted [illegible] infant sucked all the paint off it [illegible] home At least we saw four [illegible] along the street where the [illegible] an hour later

[illegible] is assured after a [illegible] with P D Moore, Esq, the [illegible] he will have a good [illegible] commodious steamer in readiness [illegible] the roads on the 1st of [illegible] that he will spare no effort [illegible] communication with

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO Nov 20.—Greenbacks 90@90½

Weather clear and cold, with heavy frost, this morning

Much interest is manifested in sporting circles over the great trotting race to-morrow between Occident, Fullerton and Sam Purdy for $6 000 In the pools Occident is still favorite, Fullerton second and Sam Purdy third choice. If the present clear weather holds the track will be in fine condition and excellent time will probably be made

The seventh story of the Palace Hotel is nearly up It will be the last one The structure completely shuts out the head of Montgomery street and makes it look like a short alley Men are at work on the building day and night

The British war steamer *Petrel* from Mazatlan, arrived last night

SAN FRANCISCO Nov 20 —A decision of the 12th District Court to-day in the case of Coroner Rice ousts that official from office for malfeasance A stay of five days was granted by the Court

The new ship *Western Shore* arrived yesterday from Coos Bay She is a fine looking craft and is the second ship built on the Pacific coast The ship *Wildwood* built at Puget Sound two or three years ago, is now on her way to Australia from Burrard Inlet with lumber

Pools on the great trotting race to-morrow $100 on Occident $75 on Fullerton, and $40 on Sam Purdy Weather [illegible] nt, and prospects good for an exciting race

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov 20—In the pools for the $6 000 trotting race to-morrow Occident is still first choice Fullerton second and Purdy third Persons who profess to be on the inside express a very positive opinion that Fullerton will win the race The weather remains clear and cold and a good day for races will be assured The attendance will probably be very large Both pool rooms were thronged to night and sales were very brisk, no heavy pools however were sold

Interior California

SAN DIEGO Nov 20 —The murder case on trial in the District Court took a sudden and unexpected turn yesterday The defendant, an Indian named Sordo is being tried for the murder of a man named Johnson at the mines four years ago Yesterday Sordo himself was put on the stand and proceeded to tell his story, to the surprise of all, his counsel included He confessed his complicity in the killing of Johnson, but testified that he was an accessory after the act and the murder was committed by Jose Nalcarme, the principal witness against him, Sordo detailed all the circumstances with the utmost simplicity and sincerity telling how Jose shot the man in the head and how he and Sordo caught the murdered man's horse and assisted in concealing the body

LOS ANGELES Nov 20 —Rainfall amounts to nearly one and a half inches and the reports from the country are that it will do a great deal of good Weather clear to-night. The farmers have commenced plowing

Within the past two days several small parties have left this city for Panamint

The steamer *Senator* arrived from San Francisco to-day

The Laptha Silver Mining Company in San Gabriel have a force of men in the upper and lower tunnels In the lowest they are drifting to the northwest following the line of the main ledge

NEVADA.

GOLD HILL, Nov 20 —Johnson, the man who was arrested a few nights ago for attempting to pass a canceled check and who set fire to the jail after being [illegible] by friends was rearrested last night at Carson while playing keno He will have an examination here to morrow morning He will be tried on three charges first for arson, second for attempting to obtain money under false pretenses and third for breaking jail twice

Wm Masterson one of the pioneers of Nevada, and for the past twelve years a resident of this town died this morning of pneumonia only being sick about two days He leaves a wife Aged 42 years

EUREKA Nov 20 —A horrible accident occurred at Richmond Smelting Works this morning Joseph Rice employed as oiler in the engine room while oiling the machinery was caught in the belting and his body completely torn to pieces Both arms and legs were torn off and the backbone drawn from the body Deceased was 19 years old at the time of his death and had only ten minutes more to work as he intended to give up his position having accumulated enough funds toward completing his education, and intended soon to enter one of the California Colleges

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Attractive C[illegible] of the Elective Franchise in Lillooet, B C

VICTORIA, Nov 20 —At an election just held in Lillooet District, B C, eight Chinamen voted the opposition ticket, and the success of the opposition candidates for the local House was thereby secured The election will, however, be contested by the other party although the Chinamen were naturalized British subjects, and duly registered voters of the District.

DEATH OF AN OLD FRONTIERSMAN —Jeff Standifer an old miner and Indian fighter well known in the Northwest Territories died at Fort Steele, Wyoming September 30th He had been complaining for some time and was under the impression that the time had come for him to pass in his checks and travel the road over which he had sent many a pesky redskin Jeff was a noted plainsman and his name is as familiar as a household word from the Missouri river to the Pacific ocean He was a great Indian fighter, scout and mining explorer and has figured very conspicuously in the history of the Rocky Mountains for many years.

Mrs Belle Chamberlain's ghost is said to haunt a house in Boise City The *Statesman* from which we get this news says There is nobody living in the house but several parties have undertaken to sleep there and all report strange noises the opening of bolted and locked doors and a beautiful angel tripping through the room turning tables, chairs, and otherwise disarranging things

A petition, signed by such respected and redoubtable redskins as Red Cloud Spotted Tail Man afraid of his horses [illegible] Dog and Blue Nose, asking the pardon of Kensler the half breed murderer has been forwarded to President Grant Kensler was to be swung off a scaffold at Cheyenne on the 19th inst unless Executive clemency saved him

A couple of enterprising gentlemen have leased Mr Norwood's farm lying on the banks of the Snohomish river and are now engaged in clearing off the same preparatory to planting some 10 000 hop vines. They will put up a kiln and the necessary building to carry on the business of raising hops on a large scale

Judge McKean, of the U S District Court in Utah recently intimated from the bench that if some of the Mormon Probate Judges were at the bar accused of almost any crime known to the decalogue the presumption in favor of innocence would not be near of the strongest kind

The five convicts who escaped from the Evanston Wyoming jail last week have been recaptured They were nearly pegged out when overtaken having footed it a long distance over a very rough country Their names are Monahan Thomas, Smith Downs and Kelley

Jack Carroll or One-armed Jack, Charles Williamson and William H Phillips, were arrested the other day at Hilliard a station on the Union Pacific for the murder of Thomas Simpson a stock tender last August The murder was committed west of North Park, in Colorado

WALLAMET OR WILLAMETTE?

Judge Deady's Reply to Judge Strong's Second Letter.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

In the *Bulletin* of the [illegible] inst Judge Strong replies to my communication published in the OREGONIAN of the 1st ult upon the orthography of the word WALLAMET

Before proceeding to answer it I propose to call attention to the progress of the controversy and the real point in issue

Judge Strong says that in my opening article published in the OREGONIAN of the 15th ult I laid down the following propositions

First That Wallamet is an Indian word and the true and original name of our river

Second That it is [illegible] traced back to the early part of this century when the country first became known to white people and that no other name was known for it until between 1843 and 1850

Third That Willamette is either an ignorant and anonymous fabrication or a modern corruption of the former

This statement of my position is substantially correct except the clause in the second proposition — that no other name was known for it until between 1843 and 1850 Upon that point this is what I said— But up to this time (1840) and probably to 1843, it is quite certain that the word Willamette was not known"

Neither was the proposition even in this form stated absolutely or beyond a peradventure but as something quite certain —highly probable I leave it to my venerable friend to state things absolutely upon no better evidence than his own want of knowledge to the contrary

These propositions I endeavored to prove by what I deemed under the circumstances satisfactory—if not conclusive evidence It consisted among other things, of the testimony of Dr McLoughlin Archbishop Blanchet, Alexander Ross Dr McKay Messrs Beaver Matthieu Parrish Waller Gray Hines Irving's Astoria and Bonneville Fremont's Expedition and the Cong Globe Vol 13 (1844)

But all this evidence goes for naught with Judge Strong He even ventures to guess that the word is spelled *Willamette* ten times in the Globe to once the other way Now how it is spelled in the Globe if at all since 1844 I have not ascertained as it is not material But prior to that time I have given the matter some attention and I feel warranted in saying that the name never was spelled *Willamette* in the Globe the Journals of Congress or in any statute of the United States until after 1844 and so far as I know until 1850

Alexander Ross whose opportunities for correct and early information upon this point were better than those of any witness cited in the controversy is contemptuously put aside upon the ground that he was a Scotchman and therefore could not have pronounced the word correctly if he had known it Aside from the impertinence of this shallow objection it may be answered that his book was cited to show his orthography not his orthoepy and it might well be that he could *spell* the word correctly let him *pronounce* it as he may Dr McLoughlin's statement to me in 1851 is clear and decisive of this question He came here in 1823 long antecedent to any authority quoted by Judge Strong He said it was an Indian word and Wallamet But his statement is sought to be impeached upon the ground that it is hearsay The information privately communicated by Dr McLoughlin to Judge Deady was so communicated in 1851 long prior to this controversy and in pursuance of it General Hamilton, then secretary of the Territory directed the name to be spelled Wallamet in the Code and journals of 1850–1 published in 1851 which publication passed without comment or question from any one that I ever heard of The only ground upon which this testimony can be questioned or impaired is that I have not reported it correctly Judge Strong does not say this in so many words but unless he means it his objection is comparatively frivolous. When ever he is ready to question the veracity of my statement I am willing to leave the matter to the community In the meantime I refer to Gen Hamilton for the truth of the circumstances

Notwithstanding his objection to what Dr McKay's father told him and Dr McLoughlin told me years ago—*ante litem*—as a species of hearsay and second hand gossip he is inconsistent enough in the same communication (Nov 14) to cite a conversation or a *He says* of Gov Abernethy upon the point since this controversy arose so far as appears By way of fortifying this second hand gossip Gov Abernethy is introduced to the public as one of the early Methodist Missionaries who says Judge Strong "is more probably correct than either Judge Deady or myself. Abernethy came to Oregon in 1840 one of the latest of the missionaries and six years after the arrival of Rev Jason Lee and others of that mission He may be "more correct than Judge Strong That I conceive to be possible if he had not come to the country even less than 25 years ago But as to myself the admission is unauthorized The evidence is overwhelming that the early settlers did *not* almost universally or otherwise pronounce the name of the river Willomette So it seems the manuscript prepared by Dr McLaughlin and his attorney Hastings in 1841 in relation to the former's claim to the site of Oregon City in which the word is spelled Wallamette is also a species of hearsay and second hand gossip Of what species pray The authenticity of the paper has not nor cannot be successfully questioned Admitting its authenticity it is as direct and relevant evidence that McLoughlin and Hastings understood the word to be Wallamette and so used and wrote it as if they were now to appear in the flesh and state the fact over their own signatures

I have not attempted to maintain but that the corruption *Willamette* has come into very general use in modern times My proposition is that Willamette is a corruption or fabrication most probably the former and that Wallamet is the original and true name Nor do I seek to impose the use of Wallamet upon any one but to show what the truth is and leave the public to correct the error in its own good time and way In the mean time so far as mere *usage* is concerned any one is justified in spelling the word either way I suppose one name is as legal as the other and whether a statute or a conveyance uses the original Wallamet or the modern *alias* Willamette the legal effect is the same. In point of fact the river like some people is now known by one name as well as the other Therefore all this talk about the title to any one's land being in any way dependent upon the word being spelled the same way that it is in the donation act or the description of the meridian of this district or that the Department will not tolerate the spelling of this collection district as the district of Wallamet, is the veriest bosh that was ever sought to be dragged into a controversy to bolster up a weak cause But suppose it all to be true How does that effect the historical question—What was the original name of this river?

Judge Strong now admits that some of the French and Canadian traders have called it (the river) Wallamette and he tacitly abandons his first position that the word is of French origin and a derivative of *Guillaume* He also admits that he was mistaken as to the authority of Hines but complains that I did not inform him that Mr Hines had written a second work Judge Strong is a volunteer in this controversy and it is his duty to inform *himself* before he undertakes to teach the public I quoted Mr Hines publication of 1850 giving its title and the date of its publication correctly It was the earliest book published by the author on this subject to my knowledge commencing with a history of the early Oregon mission and the writer's voyage to Oregon in the ship *Lausanne* If he had taken the pains to consult me before replying I could have told him that he published another work in 1868 But it seems that he knew it and his plea of ignorance will hardly avail him He says in his letter of October 30

So of Gustavus Hines He published a book about Oregon in early times before there was any controversy concerning the name in which he uniformly spelled the word Willamette The Judge quotes from a work subsequently written by Mr Hines after the controversy arose in which he spells the word Wallamette This is susceptible of but one interpretation—that he had then become a disciple

When I exposed this gross and unpardonable error by showing that the very reverse was true Judge Strong seeks to palliate his fault by complaining that I was not a little disingenuous in not informing him that Mr Hines had written a second work Now upon his own showing he seems to have known of the second work and what is more, misquoted them both But I am glad that he now acknowledges that he ought not to have made such a mistake and presumes that no one will accuse him of having done it intentionally Upon the facts a stranger might and probably would so accuse him but we old settlers, who have been here over 25 years, will take a more charitable view of the matter and attribute the mistake to his long established habit of relying upon his imagination for his facts

Having stated in his letter of October 30th that Lewis and Clarke never however explored the river *much above* the present site of the city of Portland so as to produce the impression that they had explored it *above* Portland and thereby unduly magnify their knowledge of the subject and I having shown in my reply that Lewis never saw the river while Clarke only traveled up it in a canoe as far as five miles above Sauvie's Island and returned to his camp on the Columbia the same day Judge Strong replies as follows I said Lewis and Clarke did not come up much above the present site of Portland It seems they did not come quite so far as even that—i e *I meant to speak within bounds*

Is it speaking within bounds to say that Lewis and Clarke *explored* the river not *much above* Portland when the fact is that Clarke only *paddled* up it once a little more than half way from the mouth to Portland? If so it cannot be the bounds of sober fact which are meant but the bounds of unbounded imagination

In his letter of Oct 30th Judge Strong quotes Dr Twiss as *the* English Historiographer In answer I said that Dr Twiss was not an or *the* English Historiographer but a doctor of the civil law who wrote and published an argument on the Oregon Question in reply to Greenhow in 1846 and that "he might be quoted as authority on the Oregon Question but not the Wallamet Question." To this Judge Strong replies — I am not [illegible] that Dr Twiss the English Historiographer [illegible] was nothing but a Doctor of Laws My defense is that LL D is all the equivalent of [illegible] historians [illegible] If I choose to call him at this triographer to distinguish him from other writers of the same name who never wrote a history I have not [illegible]

This [illegible] defense will hardly avail [illegible] one

I corrected Judge Strong as to the description of Dr Twiss but I did not [illegible] use him otherwise by attempting to give weight and dignity to his authority But it now seems that I might have rightly done so and that Judge Strong evidently thought I had The guilty flee when no man pursueth

I have heard of the title LL D being conferred upon successful Generals and popular politicians but I am now informed for the first time that it is frequently given to [illegible] or distinguished historians But why let this defense rest upon this vague and general assertion Why not mention some instances in which this title has been conferred upon historians to distinguish them—to distinguish them from [illegible] and [illegible] Both Macaulay and Alison were ennobled as a reward for their distinguished services as historians but the title of LL D could only have been conferred upon them if at all for their knowledge of the laws But Dr Twiss is also called Historiographer to distinguish him from other writers of the same name who — more's the pity — never wrote a history Pray who are these other writers of the Twiss family who never wrote a history, and, for aught that appears, never wrote anything else? Where are their names enrolled? What did they write and were they troubled with the nightmare of unsold editions? I am afraid the world has never heard of them and that Judge Strong has lived so long in Oregon that he has forgotten them

But worse than all this it appears from the title page of his work as well as from my letter to Judge Strong that Dr Twiss was not an LL D but only a D C L Judge Strong is a classical scholar and a lawyer and ought to know the substantial difference between a Doctor of Laws and a Doctor of the Civil Law

Upon the whole I think this defense had better be withdrawn It is so full of errors and absurdities that it is worse for the defendant than the accusation itself My apology for subjecting it to this analysis is simply to show the general tendency of the writer to inaccuracy and thereby prevent the reader from being imposed upon by his unverified statement

Having in my letter of October 30 charged and shown that Judge Strong had committed gross and palpable errors he retorts in his of October [illegible] by saying that in the proofs which I had introduced I had committed many and great errors But he does not prove his assertion—*not in one particular* He only attempts to do so in two instances and in these he signally fails The first is in relation to the Hines works which I have already answered I quoted the work of 1850 correctly I professed to quote no other and I was not bound to I made no mistake in the matter

The second one is in relation to the pamphlets concerning California Newfoundland Oregon and Hudson's Bay Company bound together and No [illegible] 08 in the Portland Library I obtained these pamphlets and had them bound together for convenience and for the purpose of preserving them No one is any part of an other Any one of them may be fairly quoted without any reference to the other

One of these pamphlets was written by George Wilkes in 184[illegible] and I cited it as containing the word Wallamette It is so spelled on pages [illegible] and 14 I did not say as in the case of Hines' History, that it was *uniformly* spelled so It seems that it is also spelled Willamette on pages 30 40 and 43 of the same work Notwithstanding this my statement is correct In this pamphlet the word is spelled Wallamette With this pamphlet is published as an appendix or second part a history of the famous emigration of 1843 written by a member of it, which I also cited as containing the word Wallamette It is so spelled on page 100 but it also spelled Willamette on other pages Notwithstanding this as in the case of the pamphlet my statement is correct

Yet I admit that the word being spelled both ways in the pamphlet its authority is impaired and I now think that I should have stated explicitly that the word was not uniformly spelled Wallamette It is better to admit an error than to defend it, as is shown in the case of Judge Strong's attempted defense of his mistakes concerning Dr Twiss

With this trifling exception Judge Strong's opening statement that in introducing my proofs I had committed so many and so great errors falls to the ground

Besides this there is a charge of being mistaken in opinion contained in the following paragraph

How can the Judge say, as he does in his first article That up to 1840 and probably to 1843 it is quite certain that the word Willamette was not known when he must have known that it was so called in the *exploring tour* of Rev Samuel Parker in general circulation in the Eastern States before the Judge came out here and is quoted in my article in the Portland *Herald* of March 13 1870 to which the Judge specially refers. And when he must have known how it was called in the history of the United States exploring expedition of 1840–41 by Lieutenant Wilkes.

In reply to all this I have to say as I have said before that although Wilkes was in Oregon in 1841 2, the history of the expedition was not written until after his return to the United States and it was not published until 1845 Therefore the fact that the word is spelled therein Willamette does not militate against my statement a particle And right here *I may ask* if it is not a little *disingenuous* — I thank thee *Judge* for teaching me that word —for Judge Strong to cite and recite the history of the Wilkes Expedition as if it were published in 1841 instead of 1845

As to the *Journal* of an Exploring Expedition beyond the Rocky mountains * * * by Rev Samuel Parker A M —not the *tour* itself as my brother Judge has it—the case is somewhat different and requires special attention This journal contains an account of the travels in Oregon of an obscure person from the Eastern States during a period of eight or nine months in the year 1836–7 It was published by the author in 1838 in the backwoods of New York at a place called *Ithaca*—and so called I suppose because it was not an island and was not the home of the great explorer Ulysses or his faithful spouse and dog—Penelope and Argus

Why should I be expected to know these facts In 1838 I was much younger than my venerable friend, who owns *by gift* the only copy of this valuable work I ever heard of Besides although Judge Strong *knows* this Journal was in general circulation in the Eastern States before I came out here—I say he *knows* it, because he says so—yet I venture the opinion that not one person in one hundred ever heard of it—even in New York Besides Judge Strong should remember that I was born not in the Eastern States but on the *Eastern shore* where people are not presumed to have had the advantages of the Parker Journal and the circulating library of Ithaca But it is said also that I must have been aware of the existence of this publication because Judge Strong cited it in his article in the *Herald* of March 13 1870

Now this is too much To accuse me of knowing better upon the mere knowledge of the *Herald* article which contained the romance of three French Williams and was written by the author and hero of the hoax concerning the origin of the name Kalama is carrying the doctrine of constructive notice farther than is written

Besides as I have already stated my proposition was not stated absolutely or beyond a peradventure but only as something quite certain or highly probable

And now with all his research and labor and that of his many friends in this State and *Oregon Territory* Judge Strong is only able to produce one instance of the use of the word Willamette before 1840 and that is this journal of the Rev Parker In this book the river is first spoken of as the Multnomah and the lower six miles of it is always so called On page 136 it is first otherwise styled and there it is called the Wil liam ette On some other following pages it is called Willamette

Upon this state of facts I suppose I am entitled to retort Judge Strong's objection that this witness is *on both sides* But waiving this I think I see here a confirmation of a theory of how this Willamette corruption was engendered, which I suggested in my letter of the 13th ult I then said that it was probable that among the immigrants who came to the country in an early day—there were persons who mistook the word for a French one because of the orthography of its final syllable and from the fact that there were Canadian French in the country long before them who might for aught they knew have given the river a French name and that from this erroneous assumption they gradually drifted to the conclusion that it was a derivation of William and proceeded to *anglicise* it by spelling it with an i instead of an *a*

Gray says Parker was a delicate dainty kind of a man and he probably thought that Williamette—Willamette—was prettier and better English than Wallamette and so took the liberty of writing it But he was mistaken The word was an Indian one and had no relation to *Guillaume* or William To show that he was capable of being mistaken, it is enough to state that he calls Clackamas river the Ludding river

But I think this book furnishes evidence of the Indian origin of this word On pages 162 and 166 the author speaks of a settlement of Indians just below the *falls* of the Willamet called Clough e wallah In the vocabulary of the Calapooya nation (p 334) who were then the principal tribe in the Wallamet valley the word is given as wallah Between Wallah and Wallamet where the water falls down and the Wallah Indians who live below the fall I think it will be found that there is an intimate relation The syllable *Clough* I think merely represents the common Indian prefatory cluck At the last State Fair Hon Solomon H Smith a member of the Legislature from Clatsop county and who came to the country in 1834 with Wyeth from New Hampshire told me that the true name of the river was Wallamet and that it was an Indian word He also said that the Indians at the falls in early times pronounced it with a prefatory cluck something like as near as I can now remember, *Clow* Wallamet.

I now proceed to notice Judge Strong's new authorities the result of his half hour's careless and random examination of the original Provisional Government papers at Salem

He found nine manuscripts in which the word was spelled Willamette and two in which it was spelled Wallamette The dates of the latter is not given. But one of the former go back to 1843 and two of them are on this side of 1850 The journal of 1845 kept by J G Long, I have seen In his letters to Breese of Illinois published in the Congressional Globe vol 1 1843 page [illegible] he spelled it Wallamette The petition for the Columbia and Wallamette Railroad Company signed by S H Smith Wm H Gray and others is not as I understand in the handwriting of either of the persons named besides being dated January 11 1850 or 1851 It is no authority upon this question The same may be said of the petition for a breakwater above the mills at Oregon City Being of the year 1850 it comes too late

The petition of December 1850 for Stephens ferry is in the same category A flourish of trumpets is made about the distinguished names signed to this petition One of them is said to be an early missionary although he did not arrive here until 1850 Several of them are said to be old ship captains, but it is not apparent how that fact makes them authority upon this question Besides it is not alleged that any of these people wrote the petition It was a member of the Legislature to whom it was addressed and I think it quite probable that it was written by the member from Washington—sometimes called Old Rex The date of the petition for the road from one point on the Willamette river is not given It is probably 1850 as Judge Strong seems to have been looking in that bundle a good deal

Hines' appointment as administrator is signed by Babcock January 4 1847 Babcock so far as I know at that date mostly wrote Willamette but that does not compromise Mr Hines even if he is my witness

Huntington's translation of Franchere's narrative published in 1854 is cited in favor of Willamette On page 111 the word is first used and spelled Wallamat or Willamet but after that Willamet. Judge Strong says that the translation was made under the direction of the author himself No authority is given for this statement and I know of none Therefore I object to it I infer from the fact that the translator first used Wallamet, that so it is in the original I admit that the original work published in Montreal in 1819, would be high authority upon this question and I hope to obtain a copy of it before long, and am very confident that Willamette will not be found in it The translation of 1854 is not authority at all The Pacific Steamship Company's boat *Willamette* of 1851, may have been large enough to carry two of Captain Bennett's little up river concerns"—called *Wallamet* but being named in the East by people who knew nothing about the matter while the latter was named by old Oregonians its comparative authority is in the inverse ratio of its size

I now propose to give some authorities in favor of Wallamet not before cited and sufficient, I think in number and weight to settle this question with thoughtful and impartial people *I* have also examined the archives at Salem not hastily or for half an hour but thoroughly and for days. In the course of this examination I found the word spelled Willamette after 1843 and particularly 1844 quite frequently I found it so spelled a few times as early as 1841–2, but never I believe as early as 1840 I found that some persons spelled it different ways at different times

The following are instances in which I found it spelled Wallamette

Dec 17 1846 Petition of Stephen H L Meek to H of Rep for charter to construct road from Snake river into the Wallamette valley south of Three Sisters

Dec I think 1846 Bill concerning northern boundary of Yamhill county Referred to Lownsdale Hembree and Meek Word spelled therein Wallamette

Oct 1 1840 An order signed David Leslie—the same whom Judge Strong speaks of in his *Herald* letter as long venerable as a Methodist missionary —on Smith & Anderson in favor of Geo H Ebberts —the Black Squire—for 20 bushels of white wheat. It is dated Wallamette

Oct 1, 1841 An order signed Leslie on same in favor of Rob't Newell for same amount white wheat Dated at Wallamette

Sept. 4 1843 Received of S Smith $4 50 for services in branding E Young's cattle and horses. Wallamette Sept. 4, 1843 Signed J B Deguire

Aug 12 1842 An account stated between estate of E Young and H B Co from June to Aug 12 1842, for 134 pounds 7s and 9d, dated Fort Vancouver, Aug 12 1842 and signed, H B Co Dugald Mactavish contains the following credit By amt. put to credit estate by Catholic Mission of Wallamette

July 1840. An agreement written and signed by Ewing Young promising to pay Solomon H. Smith in each of the years 1841 2 3 100 bushels of wheat and $25 for an improvement he sold to F Young at a place called the Yellow Banks Dated Wallamette July 1840

Nov [illegible] 1843 Account book of Cornelius Rogers deceased Harvey Clarke Admr at page 34, Henry Buxton charged with note of $49 Dated Wallamette Falls Nov 12 1843

Aug 1 1843 Entry in same book charging Sidney Smith with note given, at sale at Wallamette Falls Aug 1 1843 am't $34 91

May 5, 1843 Receipt of S H L Meek to H Clark admr of estate of C Rogers for $3 Dated Wallamette Falls, May 5 1843

Oct. 15 1842 Account stated C Rogers to W H Willson Dr, four items making $15 Dated Wallamette Falls 15th Oct. 1842

May 5 1843 Receipt from H Clark to John Dunbenble for $4. Dated Wallamette Falls, May 5, 1843

March 16 1843 Receipt from Harvey Clark administrator to self for bill of goods bought of estate of C Rogers $16 08 Dated Wallamette Falls March 16 1843

1842 Copy of agreement between Cornelius Rogers of Wallamette and the Board of the Or Milling Co —J S Babcock W H. Willson, J L. Parrish S Smith T J Hubbard and Robert Shortess for the construction of flouring mill on the island at the Wallamette Falls and found among the effects of said Rogers upon the taking of an inventory of his estate by Hines Gray and Shortess on Feb 11 1843 and [illegible] 1843 Dated Oct 1842 Endorsed Satisfied H Clark adm'r R Shortess agent

Nov 20 1842 C Rogers Dr to 1[illegible] week board of children at $1 per week—$1[illegible] 00 Signed A F Waller Dated Wallamette Falls Nov 20 1842

June 21 1843 Receipt from H Clarke to David Weston for $14 [illegible] Dated Wallamette Falls June 21 1843. Attest R Shortess.

May 6 1841 Obligation of David Leslie to pay estate of C Rogers for one half of band of cattle Signed by him and dated May 6, 1841 Wallamette Falls

Dec 4 1843 Affidavit by Rev Gustavus Hines to account against estate of C Rogers for loss of canoe taken before Rob't Moore J P, on Dec. 4 1843 begins thus — Territory of Oregon Wallamette Falls SS Gustavus Hines of the Wallamette settlement in said Territory being duly sworn etc This is not in Hines or Moore's handwriting but in an excellent record or clerk's hand

Nov 1 1842 Letter from J L Parrish Treasurer of the Or Milling Co to Mr C Rogers concerning the construction of the mill aforesaid Dated Wallamette, 1 Nov, 1842

March 15 1843 Account of a sale of estate of C Rogers headed Sale at Wallamette Falls March 15, 1843.

June 1 1843 Receipt from R. Shortess agent of Or M Co to H Clark for $913 70 Dated Wallamette Falls June 21 1843

Dec. 21 1842 Receipt from E. Lucier, attest F H Matthieu to R Shortess for C Rogers for $43 90 Dated Wallamette Falls Dec 21 1843

May 1 1843 Receipt from Allen Davie to H Clark for $22 Dated Wallamette Falls May 1 1843

March 15, 1843. Agreement between J M Hudspeth and H Clark signed by the latter Dated Wallamette Falls March 15 1843

May 4 1844 Order by George Gay, in favor of Mr Leslie for $6 Dated Wallamette May 4 1844

May 3 1843 Receipt from Paul Auge to H Clark for $10 Dated Wallamette Falls, May 3 1843

Aug 13 Receipt from Wm K Kilborn for I N Chapman for $6 on account of F Ermatenger Dated Wallamette Falls Aug 13

June 27 1842 Receipt from J L Parrish to C Rogers for $25. Dated, "Wallamette June 27 1842

April 25 1846 Petition signed by Geo Abernethy Jno H. Couch J E Long and others to "the Mayor and Council of Oregon City asking that John Force be allowed to turn a small stream Headed Wallamette Falls April 28 1846

Feb 3 1843 Letter from H H Spaulding to *Nez Perce* Chiefs, My Friends Dated Wallamette Feb 3 1843

June 30 1842 Letter from W Brotchie to Mr Leslie concerning a tame cow and her issue Dated Fort George June 30 1842 Contains the following P S —There are several people in the Wallamette Valley that knows my tame cow Endorsed Capt. Brotchie

July 24 1841 Receipt from Henry Wood for Martha Young for $2. Dated Wallamette Falls July 24, 1841

March 1 1841 Receipt from Etiene Lucier attest S H Smith to Ewing Young Dated Wallamette March 1 1841

Feb 1 1841 Letter from George Gay to Mr Lee concerning the killing of cattle Dated Wallamette Feb 1 1841

1847 Letter To Immigrants by Superintendent of Indian Affairs found in Col H. A G Lee's papers and believed to have been written by him before 1847 spells the word Wallamette

1845 An act appointing Jesse Applegate Engineer to survey a line of canal to connect Tualitin and Wallamette rivers Passed I believe in 1845

Dec 6, 1843. Field notes and plat of survey of the Oregon Methodist Mission claim for mills and Mission school by A H Judson Dated Dec 6, 1843 Recorded 22d June 1844 J E. Long Recorder spells the word Wallamette This claim embraced the present site of Salem and contained 16 sections

June 5 1844 Description of Newton Wheeler's land claim on the Clackamas Dated June 5 1844 and recorded June 4 1844 Spells the world Wallamette

April 22, 1844 Description of M. M McCarver's land claim in Tualitin district Filed for record April 23 1844 and addressed to Mr Recorder Johnson Wallamette Falls

Deed by L. W Hastings to Dugald McTavish of a land claim lying south of McLoughlin's claim and immediately on the east side of the Wallamette river." Written on stamped paper I have failed to make a note of the date of this deed but it could not have been later than 1844, as Hastings left the country about that time

March 24 1847 Description of C E P *Nutt's* or *Nutt's* land claim at the junction of the Wallamette and Clackamas rivers Dated March 24 1847

December 24 1844 Act to [illegible] Oregon City Signed "M M McCarver Speaker F [illegible] Dec 24 1844. First section describes boundaries and says— by continuing up the Wallamette river

Dec 4 1844 Act to establish a public road from Oregon City to the Island Signed M M McCarver Speaker Passed 4 Dec 1844 In Section 4 occurs the words— Wallamette Falls

May 14 1844 Return of election held at the house of J Babcock in the Champoeg District on May 14 1844 H Campbell and W W Raymond, Clerks Addressed to Osborne Russell Esq Wallamette Falls

1844 A Bill to denominate E Bristow's residence Pleasant Hill to obtain the words second forks of the Wallamette river Endorsed Passed read 1st time Dec [illegible] I believe it was the session of 1844

Aug [illegible] 1845 Petition signed by Robert Moore and John McLoughlin to J W Nesmith Judge of the Circuit Court for a joint license to keep a ferry from Oregon City to the Robins Nest, west across the Wallamette river Dated August 2, 1845

Jan 2 1845 Letter signed by John McLoughlin to viewers of road to Grist mill Dated Falls Jan 2d 1845 The body of the letter contains the word Wallamette but it is not in his handwriting

Jan 13 1845 Proposals by James Houck or Slouck to build a jail at Oregon City Dated, Wallamette Falls Jan'y 13 1845

Aug [illegible] 1841 Power of attorney from Lawrence Carmichael to William Bailey, now of the Wallamette settlement to recover from the estate of Ewing Young, who died in the said Wallamette settlement, a claim for the value of one-half the farm and improvements and property thereon in Jan 1837 Dated Aug 20 1841 Witnessed by Thomas O Larkin and W T Paxton This was executed at Monterey

March [illegible] 1848 An affidavit written upon said Power by said Carmichael and taken before the "Com[illegible] of the [illegible] ship *Dale*, at [illegible] to said account in which Ewing Young is described as late of the Walla[illegible] O. T"

Feb 1 1841 Letter from David Waldo to Ewing Young Dated Independence, Missouri Feb 1, 1841 The word Wallamette occurs in the body of the letter It is addressed to Wallamette valley Territory of Oregon Endorsed Favored by Capt Fitzpatrick

This is an interesting and well written letter The writer I understand is the uncle of Mr John Waldo of this city and is still living at Platte city

March 24 1838 Articles of [illegible] between Ewing Young for himself and Wm A Slacum and P L Edwards for himself and Daniel Lee and Cyrus Shepard concerning the formation of a cattle association Signed by Young and Edwards and witnessed by Felix Hathaway and S H Smith Dated Wallamette 24 March 1838 Written in a lawyer like hand

These citations from the archives might be multiplied but I think I have given enough to show that the early orthography and of course the orthoepy of the word was Wallamette These papers come from the various divisions of the population of the Territory at the time the Hudson Bay Company the Methodist Mission the Mission of the American Board and the Independent settlers, such as Young and Carmichael Ewing Young and Edwards came to the country in 1834 the former from Cal and the latter from Mo with Jason Lee He returned to the States in 1838 and afterwards came to Cal He was for many years a distinguished member of the bar at Sacramento where he died not long since

Rev Harvey Clarke came to the country in 1840 He was appointed administrator of the [illegible] of Cornelius Rogers who was drowned at the Wallamet Falls in Feb 1843 and the papers cited in connection with his name were given or received by him in that character

Cornelius Rogers came to the country in 1838 and was drowned as stated with his wife, the daughter of David Leslie, in 1843

David Leslie, W H [illegible] and C[illegible] Gray came to the country in 1837 Sydney Smith in 1839 and A F Waller and L H Judson in 1841. In 1840 there were 137 Americans and 63 Canadians [illegible] in the Wallamet valley—what was called the Wallamette settlement Up to that time the word Willamette has not been found except in the Parker journal where it [illegible] forth first as Wil liam ette and then as Willamette

In The H B Territories, etc by R. M Martin, published in London in 1849 and bound in the Library pamphlets to which Judge Strong referred, No [illegible] 08 on p 37 a letter is given dated Fort Vancouver 7th September, 1846 to the Capt. of H. M S Fisgard from Peter Skeen Ogden and James Douglas now Sir James Douglas, in which the word occurs and is spelled Wallamette

In Hines' History of Oregon published in 1859, is given a letter to the Oregon Temperance [illegible] from Young & Carmichael [illegible] dated "Wallamette 13 Jan 1837

I have just received an incomplete copy of a Congressional Document, being Rep No. 31, on the Oregon Question, and made, I am quite certain, in 1843.

On p 21 is an extract from a letter of Mr Alfred Seton dated New York, March 26, 1842 Mr Seton was a member of the Pacific Fur Company His letter contains an account of Mr Astor's [illegible]ments in Oregon at the time of the transfer to the Northwest Co, October 16, 1813. He mentions the 5th and last post as "one on the Wal[illegible] river

On p 24 the word is spelled Wallamette in speaking of a letter which had recently appeared in one of the public prints from an officer of the Wilkes Exploring Expedition stating that the Wallamette had been examined to the falls

On p 25 there is an extract from Greenhow's Memoir of 1837 in which the word is spelled Wallamette

On p 26 is an extract from Wyeth's Memoir in which he says— The Wallamette river might be improved to a greater extent than any of the others

On p 30 occurs an extract from a letter of Mr Slacum—the Commander I suppose, of the brig *Loriot*—in which he says—"I consider the Wallamette as the finest grazing country in the world

On p 31 is an extract from the memoirs of Mr Kelley—J Hall Kelley I suppose—who says— In beauty of scenery fertility of soil and other natural advantages no portion of our country surpasses that which is found upon the Wallamette

On p 34 is a letter from Dr Elijah White to Col Abert of the Top. Engineers dated Jan 27 1842 in which the word occurs four times in as many lines and is always spelled Wallamette.

On p 60 is an extract from the journal of Capt. Spaulding of the ship *Lausanne*, in the year 1841 in which the word occurs twice, spelled Wallamette

On p 63 is a letter from Thomas R. Bond, dated New York Jan 22 1842, who appears to have had charge of the Methodist Mission in Oregon in which he spells the word Wallamette.

On p 68 is an extract from the report of Lieutenant Wilkes to the Secretary of the Navy and ordered printed on motion of Mr Pendleton of the House of Representatives from the Committee on Military Affairs on Jan 21, 1843 in which the word is spelled Wallamette. And on page 72 it is so spelled twice from same report. This report appears to have been made by the Military Committee of the House, of which N G Pendleton was Chairman

Thomas Nuttall a native of Yorkshire England, and Curator and Lecturer at the Botanic Garden, Harvard from 1822 to 1828 came to this country in 1834, in company with Wyeth on an exploring tour, as a naturalist. His manuscript descriptions of the generic and species of plants discovered on this journey were furnished to the editors of Torrey and Gray's "Flora of North America, pub New York, 1838–1840 (see pref p 9). In citations from this manuscript the name of the river and valley occurs on p 23 and 31 other pages of vol 1 and p 163 and 12 other pages of vol. 2 of the Flora, and it is uniformly spelled Wahlamet,—the h being inserted manifestly to indicate the broad sound of the a

But Mr Nuttall also published A manual of the ornithology of the U S of America. The edition I use is the second one, and was published in Boston 1840 Throughout this work the word is spelled also Wahlamet On p 698 speaking of the [illegible] Nuthatch he says About the middle of [illegible] 1834, we likewise found them in the woods of the Oregon near the Wahlamet. On p 16 speaking of the "Nootka Humming Bird he says: "On the 16 of April in the [illegible] at the outlet of the Wahlamet we first saw the [illegible] humming birds, darting purring and squeaking in the usual manner of their tribe" On p 731 speaking of the Night Hawk or Jar, he says 'On Wappatoo Island at the estuary of the Wahlamet, they were until the 10 of September numerous and familiar On p 504 speaking of the Cock of the Plains, he says: We met this species near to the plains around Walla-Walla on the south side of the Columbia but never saw it either in the forests of the Columbia or the Wahlamet

This work I obtained from Judge Strong's private library If he was aware of its contents he has laid himself liable— "not a little"—to a charge of being disingenuous— I thank thee *Judge* for teaching me that word —for not informing us of the fact But I am inclined to think he was not aware of the authority If he had he would never have [illegible] in this [illegible] Indeed, I am quite certain that he is now ready to admit that he rushed into this controversy with very little knowledge of the subject and that the spurious Gallician and orthographic anomaly Willamette is either an ignorant and anonymous fabrication or a modern corruption of the true and original word WALLAMET

Having opened this controversy I am entitled to close it If Judge Strong keeps his vow not to appear again until the Second Advent I suppose the matter is substantially at an end

I wish to apologize to him for reviving the unpleasant memories of a newspaper controversy of more than a score of years ago by calling him *Slosh* [illegible] I am also sorry that he was touched at my referring to him as an educated Yankee But he must admit that he gave me gross provocation when he sneered at my well informed and respectable witness Alexander Ross for no other reason than that he was a Scotchman

I also plead guilty to being born on the Eastern shore but being proud of the fact rather than ashamed of it, I will not follow Judge Strong's unfilial example and cast an implied reflection upon my native land by boasting that I got away from there before I was seven years old"

Yours truly MATTHEW P DEADY

November 20 1874

STORAGE! STORAGE!!

WAREHOUSE A SHORT DISTANCE BELOW the Lower Ferry opposite the Boneyard can be had for storing Grain in bins or sacks or other Merchandise. Ships [illegible] or discharge [illegible] at any stage of water

For terms apply to A MEIER 135 Front street or G W SHAVER on the premises. n1d&w3m

A P HOTALING, San Francisco. } { R C L[illegible] P[illegible]

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Sole Agents for the J H Cutt[illegible]

Old BOURBON W[illegible],

And Importers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

431 Jackson St., San Francisco,

And 95 F[illegible] St., Portland, Or.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

[illegible]

To Take [illegible] Aug. 24, 1874, at [illegible] A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

[illegible]

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland [illegible]	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg [illegible]	7:30 P. M.
[illegible]	[illegible] A. M.	P[illegible]	4:15 P. M.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	[illegible] P. M.	Albany	[illegible] P. M.
Albany	4.30 A. M.	Portland	10:[illegible] A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE.	
Portland	6:[illegible] A. M.	Junction	[illegible] P. M.
Junction	[illegible] A. M.	Portland	[illegible] P. M.

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry [illegible] connection with all Regular Trains

[illegible] at ROSEBURG [illegible] the Stages of the Oregon and California [illegible] Company

Tickets for Sale to all the principal [illegible] in California and the East, at Company's Office

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND.

[illegible] will be [illegible] in Warehouse over 24 hours

Freight will not be received for shipment [illegible] o'clock P. M.

[illegible] Jr., [illegible]

R. P. ROGERS
Gen'l Fr[illegible] and P[illegible]

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.,

[illegible]

[illegible] Nov'r 23, 1874, [illegible] A. M.

Daily Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH

AS FOLLOWS.

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	2:00 P. M.	St. J[illegible]	6:00 P. M.
St. J[illegible]	7:00 A. M.	Portland	11:[illegible] A. M.

[illegible] Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, [illegible] Passengers [illegible] at Fourth [illegible] giving [illegible] on the [illegible] without [illegible] will be [illegible]

On and after [illegible] will be no trains run on Sundays.

[illegible] house, and will not be [illegible] P. M.

J. [illegible]

Northern Pacific Railroad.

[illegible]

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11:30 A. M.	Tacoma	[illegible] P. M.
Tacoma	[illegible] A. M.	Kalama	[illegible] P. M.

CONNECTIONS

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co's Boats for all points on Columbia River

At Tacoma with [illegible] for Olympia

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound daily and on Wednesdays and [illegible] with [illegible] for Victoria and [illegible]

SUMMER EXCURSION

From Portland to [illegible] and [illegible] via O S N Co, N P R R and P S & N Co

ROUND TRIP, $00!

To Tourists and Families forming CLUBS OF [illegible] OR MORE tickets [illegible] for the entire [illegible] will be sold for the above rates.

This route presents to tourists and [illegible] one of the [illegible] trips on the Pacific coast

Tickets for sale at the [illegible] of the O S N. Co., Portland Or.

J W SPRAGUE,
[illegible]

H. W FAIRWEATHER
[illegible]

REMOVAL

And Enlargement of Business

ZAN BROTHERS & CO.,

J. GILLESPIE
M ZAN,
San Francisco. } { F. ZAN
S E. Front St.,
Portland Ogn

ZAN BROS. & CO.

Are prepared to meet the [illegible] of their Patrons and the Public in general in the line of

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE!

As they are now in receipt of

A Large and Splendid Stock

Of every variety of Goods in the above line

TOBIN, DAVISON & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

American, English, French and Ge[illegible]

FANCY GOODS,

[illegible], Millinery, G[illegible] Furnishing Goods, Small Wares, Stationery, Linen Handkerchiefs, Pocket Cutlery, Dress Trimmings, Hosiery, Yankee No[illegible] [illegible], White G[illegible], [illegible], Etc.

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(Nearly over Express Office

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o2b1lm

MADE TO ORDER

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF FINE BOOTS made to order, go to

J. BRADY,

No. 5 Washington [illegible]

RAGS, [illegible], JUNK.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR THE ABOVE 2,600 grain [illegible] for sale at Kafka's Junk Store, corner of Oak and Front streets

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, NOV 21, 1874

INDEPENDENT JOURNALISM

Under the above heading the Boston *Herald* in a very handsome manner sets forth the true sphere and duty of a newspaper We commend the *Herald's* remarks to the attention of all our readers The subject is one which though as yet little thought of, should engage the thoughtful consideration of every member of the community for no more pernicious agency can come into action upon the moral sentiments of society at large, than a vicious or reckless newspaper The *Herald* well says

> No wonder if independent journalism is not understood especially by the organs It is a comparatively new growth and its character is not yet fully developed We know what the party organs are Their mission is to praise the party with which they are connected and advocate the election of its candidates under all circumstances The party may have become corrupt, the candidates may be totally unfit, the nominations may have been sold to the highest bidder but the organ never fails or falters in its support. Sometimes it may be led to oppose a conspicuous candidate for the party nomination, and in its ardor to pronounce him unfit for office but let him secure the regular nomination, and to the organ's eye he comes out w[illegible] clean of all impurities as white as snow We need not give any illustrations from the campaign just ended Every reader will [illegible] the justice of the picture And it makes no matter what party the organ belongs to It is bound to support its party and oppose the other It must be one-sided. It must make capital of every point that tells against the other side and suppress every item of news that shows the shortcomings or mis[illegible]ds of its own party In an exciting campaign this characteristic is intensified, and the citizen who only wants to learn the truth finds it impossible to obtain it from a party organ If he takes two organs—one of each party—he will it is true learn from each exaggerated statements of the misdeeds of the other party, and it will puzzle him to strike the balance between them We appeal to every reader to know if it has been possible to learn from a party organ the shortcomings of its own party during the late campaign,
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> * * * * * * * * *
>
> Now the mission of the independent newspaper is to stand between the parties belonging to neither, ready to tell the truth about both and to commend what is good and denounce what is bad from whatever source it [illegible] And it does not follow that the independent newspaper is devoid of political principles It only refuses to be led by the nose into the devious ways of party politics
>
> * * * * * * * * *
>
> There is no essential point of difference in the political faith of a Republican and a Democrat in M[illegible]achusetts But the Republican who always goes with his party, right or wrong may countenance acts that threaten the maintenance of the Republic and the Democrat bound to his party, may give his influence for acts that limit the freedom of the individual The business of the Independent newspaper is to in[illegible] the intelligence of the body politic by telling the truth, and to segregate the individual voter from his party so that he may use his [illegible] judgment in exercising the right of suffrage Party is a means and not an end We are always apt to make too much of the casket forgetting the jewel it contains The people are beginning to see the advantage of Independent newspapers, to look to them for correct information and to take them [illegible] as their political guides. If the present tendency continues, the party organs will in a few years lose all their patronage and all journalism will be emancipated from [illegible]

This analysis of the legitimate office of journalism, shows how shallow is the notion frequently exp[illegible] through the party organs, that independent newspapers must suffer from the effects of the [illegible] elections How are they to suffer? The occupation or the support, of the party organs may be destroyed by a political revolution, but the same can not be true of the independent paper These party journals seem unable to comprehend the idea of a newspaper that is not merely the mouthpiece of some party organization Hence they conclude that unless there is a solid Independent party, the independent papers can not [illegible] in themselves or in the phrase of the politician and his organ, are "left out in the cold" Such a notion may afford comfort to those who entertain it, but it is as absurd in reason as it is fallacious in practice The position of the independent paper is exactly the reverse of what it is thus assumed to be As it is above party, it is the only [illegible] that feels none of the ill effects of party defeats It stands toward the incoming party as it stood toward the outgoing, with no interests to subserve by withholding censure or bestowing praise improperly Upon abstract reasoning, one would conclude that of all classes of journals the truly independent newspaper —not partisan in any sense, and never neut[illegible] stands on the safest foundation

And the truth of this conclusion is [illegible] the experiment is tried. Surely there has been no community in which the discipline of party has been more effectual, or party feeling more clearly defined, than in Oregon Until within two years past the [illegible] of the State, excepting, of course the religious papers, were all partisan in the strictest sense They had their party support, and they allowed nothing to loosen their grip on it Add to this the com[illegible] ely small numerically, in proportion to the magnitude of the newspaper enterprises, and the field for new enterprise in the shape of independent journalism certainly [illegible] as little as any that could have been selected Yet, we speak only what we know to be the truth when we say the experiment has proved abundantly successful We pretend to personal knowledge in only one case, but in that case we know the circulation of the paper has largely increased instead of decreasing, since the breaking of its party fetters

Those who cling to the notion that an independent paper can not be successful, do not give the reading public sufficient credit for intelligence The people of the United States, the people of Oregon, are not so stupid as not to be able to distinguish between what is rational and what is absurd nor so debauched in moral sentiment as to prefer partisan falsehoods to independent truth The party papers could employ their time more wisely in considering the question of their own future than in felicitating themselves upon the impending misfortunes of the independent press

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The New York *Times* is not at all frightened by the threats of the ring managers Here is the prescription it makes out for the sick party

> If the greatest party ever known in this country is to be saved from utter destruction two years hence, and if it is not to p[illegible] from history disgraced as well as defeated the leaders and managers must make a thor[illegible] change in their policy *It would be still wiser to change many of the leaders [illegible]*

LOONEY C BOND

A private telegram from San Francisco last night announced the death of Looney C Bond one of the pioneer citizens of Oregon He formerly resided in Linn county where he had a large circle of friends and acquaintances Lately he has resided at Waitsburg, W T Last September being out of health with an affection of the heart he went to California in hopes of getting relief from a change of climate but no relief came until it came in death His remains will be brought up on the *Oriflamme* and taken to Albany his old home for interment

---

This, from the San Francisco *Chronicle* is the truth well spoken

> There is in American politics an element superior to party and the people at large can not be bound by party ties so strongly that they will not throw them off when they feel that such ties commit them to a policy or measure which they cannot approve It is high time that politicians of all parties should begin to recognize the element of free selection which is developing itself among the American people and which is tending to make them superior to and independent of all parties

---

Ex Governor Horatio Seymour is the prominent candidate for the U S Senatorship to succeed Fenton Seymour is certainly the most accomplished gentleman of the Democratic persuasion that is likely to aspire to the position His election however would be taken for an indication that the party has not learned anything during the last six years

The New York *Sun* thinks the first work of the National House of Representatives after the 4th of March next should be the impeachment of President Grant The ground of the proposed impeachment is not specified by the *Sun*

The Washington *National Republican* calls the New York *Times* a Copperhead organ

NEW TO-DAY.

FABRE & CO WILL BE HAPPY TO SEE YOU to-day at Central Market.

DRY GOODS WELL SELECTED SEASONABLE Stock, selling off at low prices at 107 Third street. JOHN WILSON

TO RENT.

THREE HANDSOMELY FURNISHED ROOMS centrally located Enquire at N E cor Third and B streets.

PARTNER WANTED

IN THE JEFFERSON HOSIERY MILLS, at Jefferson Marion county For particulars address the undersigned A L STINSON
Jefferson Nov 21 1874. n21d1w

SKATING RINK.

ON TUESDAY EVENING THE 26th A PRIZE of TEN DOLLARS COIN will be given to the Skater who will accomplish the feat of picking up 20 potatoes 6 feet apart and place them separately in a basket in the shortest space of time
n21td H C MORRICE, Lessee

Counting-House Desks,

LOW STANDING AND DROP LEAF SWIVEL Library and Arm Chairs We have the Agency for Peard's Folding School Desks Also the Gem Desk Peard's Folding Desk is the best School Desk made in the United States
OREGON FURNITURE MF'G CO

SALT WATER FISH.

Five Cents Per Pound

1.000 LBS OF ALL KINDS OF FISH RECEIVED daily from Puget Sound which will be sold to Dealers and Hotels at the above price

Orders from the country promptly attended to.
ZEKE & CO, [illegible], 126 First street
n21h1m

OHIO!
INDEPENDENT LINE!

THE LIGHT DRAFT STEAMER
OHIO.

Leaves the Wharf foot of Alder street Portland for Salem Albany Corvallis and all intermediate points on Mondays and Thursdays of each week Leaves Corvallis on return Wednesdays and Saturdays until further notice No delay on account of low water Rates of freight reasonable For any further information apply on board or to G L Lindsley Agent, on the wharf
n21tf U B SCOTT Master.

THE HOLIDAYS!

FIRST IN THE FIELD!

SCHMEER BROS.

85 First Street,
HAVE OPENED THEIR STOCK OF
Holiday Confectioneries!

THE VARIETY OF FRENCH AND AMERICAN
CANDIES, TOYS, ETC.,
is entirely new large and complete
Wholesale orders from the country solicited Prices marked down

Suppers prepared for Balls and Parties on short notice.
Call before purchasing elsewhere n21d1m

Trustees' Sale of Real and Personal Property.

BY VIRTUE OF A TRUST DEED EXECUTED by Julius Suiste and Hermine Suiste his wife the undersigned will offer at public sale on SATURDAY the 5th day of December A D 1874 at Vancouver Washington Territory the following Real and Personal Property to-wit A tract of land situated about one mile east of Vancouver on the Columbia River being a part of the Ryan claim, and formerly occupied by Damas Blanchet The said land contains two hundred acres about two thirds of which is Columbia bottom land, all in wild and timothy grass has a comfortable house, a good barn several out houses and water at the door
Also, a parcel of land containing thirty three acres situated on the Columbia River within the city limits, has a comfortable house thereon and the usual outbuildings, and a good well at the door
Also the following Personal Property to-wit four head of horses one Mitchell wagon almost new one spring wagon about fifteen head of cattle about thirty tons of hay, half of which is wild hay and half is timothy one mowing machine (new) one hay rake (new) and sundry other farming tools
REV AEGIDIUS JUNGER
JOSEPH PETRAIN
Trustees
Dated Vancouver W T Nov 18, 1874. n21d2w

STRAW PAPER

10,000 REAMS FOR SALE,
In any quantity and at lowest rates
AT THE AGENCY OF
CLACKAMAS MILLS,
72 Front street

LINSEED OIL,

BOILED AND RAW, BARRELS AND Cases
At the Lowest Market Rates.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
75 Front Street.

I H WAKEFIELD JOHN BARROWS
WAKEFIELD & CO.,
DEALERS IN
CUMBERLAND, LEHIGH,
And all kinds of
COAL.

ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS OF Produce and personal attention given to the purchase and shipment of Merchandise and the sale of Oregon Produce
San Francisco Oct 1 1874

NOTICE.

THE OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY WILL furnish Hacks this evening to take persons to and from the Reception at the Progress Club Rooms at half the usual rates,

$5,000 TO LOAN

AT TEN PER CENT. PER ANNUM, FOR from one to [illegible] years
oc1 dtf J P DICKINSON, 71 Front street.

NOTICE.

THE BARK GLORIA WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE for any debts contracted by officers or sailors. BENJAMIN HARRIS, Master

AMUSEMENTS.

ORO FINO THEATRE!

LESSEE MRS FANNY MORGAN PHELPS
STAGE MANAGER MR J H LEROY
Leader of Orchestra H C KAY

Continued Triumph—Crowded Auditorium
Last Night but Four of the Young American Actor
MR. J. AL. SAWTELLE,
Assisted by Mrs. F M. PHELPS, and the entire strength of the excellent Company

This Afternoon at 2 o clock
Marble Heart Matinee
Half the usual Prices.

SATURDAY EVENING, NOV 21 1874,
Tom Taylor's Powerful Drama of the
TICKET-OF-LEAVE MAN!
Tom Brierly J Al Sawtelle
May Edwards Mr F M Phelps
Other characters by the Company

Monday—the Great Sensation—BIRTH the Sewing Machine Girl
Tuesday—Article 47
Wednesday—Benefit of J AL SAWTELLE
Thursday—THANKSGIVING MATINEE!

Admission—Dress Circle $1 Gallery [illegible] Doors open at 7 30—to commence at 8 o clock
Reserved seats can be secured of G L DeFrans at Steel's Music Store

ANNUAL BALL!
THANKSGIVING EVE!

GIVEN BY
EMMET GUARD,
AT MASONIC HALL

WEDNESDAY EVENING NOV 25 1874
Net proceeds to go toward purchasing new uniform
During the evening there will be given away to the party present holding ticket of lucky numbers a Prize worth $10

Committee of Arrangements

Sergt. R H FAY	Sergt J CARR
CHAS A. PETRAIN	Corp N O'NEIL
FRANK MARYGOLD	THOS McKAY
J DOLAN	PHIL MARTIN
W J DARLING	

Reception Committee

Cap J R WILEY	Sergt P FAY,
Lieut I STORAN	JOHN O'NEIL,
ED BROWNE	W H COURTNEY
THOS O'BRIEN	M PHELAN
J W KELLEY	

Floor Committee

J M CLARIN	PHIL SAUNDERS
F ZAN	J ARMSTRONG
J J BYRNES	A SMITH
LAWRENCE WALTON	

Tickets admitting Gentleman and Ladies $ 00

THE SKATING RINK!

On Fourth street, bet. Pine and Ash

Skating EVERY DAY except Sunday from 10 to 12 and from 2 to 4 o clock
Admission Free Use of Skates 25 Cents.

Skating every Tuesday Thursday and Saturday Evenings from 8 to 10 o clock.
MUSIC BY BRASS BAND
Admission 25 cts Use of Skates 25 cts
Wednesday has been set apart exclusively for Ladies.
n10d1m H C. MORRICE Lessee

SELECT SOIREES
WILL BE GIVEN
Every Saturday Evening,
AT HALPRUNER & SCHWENDETT'S
DANCING ACADEMY.

N B—Soirees are given to prepare Ladies and Gentlemen for the Ball Room. A rare opportunity is offered—to the respectable class only—to dance and learn the San Francisco—or universal—Quadrille and Lancers The best and most popular music will be played Music furnished for Balls and Parties n17d2w

SOIREE DANSANTE.

MR. C PARRISH, THE WELL KNOWN Caller has leased the hall of the City Rifles cor Front and Ash streets, and will give Soirees every Saturday evening Good music will be furnished and no objectionable character will be allowed admission Those who love the mazy art are cordially invited to attend these popular Soirees

MUSIC! MUSIC!

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY call the attention of the citizens of Portland to the fact that he has secured the services of the celebrated Violinist, Prof JOHN CORDES and other talented Musicians of this city for the purpose of giving superior Music than ever before for Balls and Parties Orders through Postoffice or myself promptly attended to CHAS GRAHAM
n13d1m Cor First and Oak streets.

FABRE & BARNES.

MR FRANK FABRE HAS SOLD A HALF INterest in his

CELEBRATED COFFEE STAND

To Mr FRANK BARNES Mr Fabre thanks the public for the very liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him and the firm hope to merit a continuation of such favors n018 tf.

NOTICE TO SHIPPERS.

FROM AND AFTER DATE UNTIL FURTHER notice Freight by the Oregon Steamship Co's Boats will be carried from

CORVALLIS to ASTORIA
AT REDUCED RATES,

Delivered on board ships without extra handling For further information apply at the office of the Company
Corner of F and Front Streets.
J D BILES Agent.
Nov 20 1874

THE OREGON AMATEUR
FOR NOVEMBER,
Contains 12 Columns Interesting Matter
ONLY AMATEUR PAPER IN OREGON.

Written Compiled and Printed by Boys!
It is 50 cents per year post paid All boys should subscribe
NOVEMBER NUMBER NOW READY.
Address OSCAR I CLAY Publisher
n20d2t Portland Oregon

NEW SYSTEM
OF FITTING DRESSES.

WITH THIS SYSTEM INVENTED BY MRS Leake of New York which has a straight Shoulder rule Waists can be Drafted for all forms that will

FIT PERFECTLY THE FIRST TRYING ON.

Ladies are invited to call and test this System at office of New Wilson Sewing Machine
119 Third Street, Portland.

OSCAR KILBOURN & CO.
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS
Corner First and Pine Streets,

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE Merchandise Furniture Etc
Regular Sale Days, Tuesdays and Fridays
A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP

THE FIRM OF H W DIG AND WM ZIMMERMAN has this day dissolved by mutual consent All outstanding debts due the concern must be paid to the undersigned The business will be carried on at the old stand on Morrison st between Front and First by Wm Zimmerman who hopes to have the patronage of his old friends as well as new Bell Hanging Locksmith work and general jobbing done with promptness
Mr Dig can always be found at the shop
WM ZIMMERMAN
Nov 19 1874 n20d6t

FROM HONOLULU.

THE CARGO OF THE JANE A FALKINBURG consisting of Assorted Grades of
SUGARS, COFFEE, PULU AND RICE,
Is offered to the Trade at low rates by
n18tf ALLEN & LEWIS

CHEAP LANDS!

WE HAVE SOME LANDS SITUATED WITHIN five and six miles of this city which we will sell for from $5 to $10 per acre
n30dtf DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN

PORTLAND GLUE FACTORY.

OFFICE ON FIRST STREET, BETWEEN Taylor and Salmon, next door to Hook and Ladder Engine House have always on hand Glue Curled Hair and Neats Foot Oil at San Francisco Prices n15d1m METZGER & STEEL

DRY GOODS.

THE POPULAR CLOTHIERS,
FISHEL & ROBERTS,
Cor First and Washington Sts.,
HAVE THE
Largest & Most Complete Stock
OF
Men's & Boys' Clothing
IN OREGON
The PRICE of which they have
REDUCED TO SUIT THE TIMES!

THEIR
MERCHANT TAILORING DEPARTMENT
Is under charge of a Gentleman formerly Cutting for the
WORLD-RENOWNED
Fashionable Merchant Tailoring Establishment of EDW. ELY & CO
Chicago
THEY WILL
GUARANTEE BETTER FITS
THAN EVER
THEIR
STOCK OF CLOTHS
Consists of the very BEST of
French, English and Domestic Goods,
AND
PRICES THE LOWEST!

MAGAZINES FOR 1875
PRICES REDUCED!

AT THE REQUEST OF MANY OF OUR CUStomers we have added to our Stock a Large Assortment of

MAGAZINES & NEWSPAPERS,

And propose to furnish them to Subscribers at
EASTERN PRICES!

Harper's Weekly	$4	Scribner's	$4
New York Ledger	3	Atlantic	4

And all other Periodicals at proportionately LOW RATES!

We shall keep all the Popular First Class MAGAZINES and supply them either by the Single Number or Year
Your Orders Solicited
J. K. GILL & CO.,
BOOKSELLERS,
75 First Street,

ISLANDS SUGARS
CORBITT & MACLEAY

Offer to the Trade of Oregon the entire cargo of the
Barque Mattie Macleay, from Honolulu,
the following well known Plantation Brands of Sugars at Importing Rates viz

Waihee A, Plantation.	
East Maui	do.
Kaiwiki	do.
Lihue Horse	do.
Grove Ranch,	do.
Kaneohe,	do.
Spencer	do.

ALSO
Molasses, Pulu and Rice.
ALSO
Ex Hera now in port
3865 Packages General Merchandise.
n16d2w

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing under the firm name of LIEBES & BOWMAN is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The business will be conducted as heretofore at the old stand corner of Battery and Sacramento street by JOHNS BOWMAN who assumes all liabilities and is alone authorized to collect all outstanding debts and sign the name of the firm in liquidation
LOUIS LIEBES
JOHN S BOWMAN
San Francisco November 10 1874

JOHN S. BOWMAN & CO.,
(Successors to LIEBES & BOWMAN)
Importers and Manufacturers
OF
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,

Take pleasure in informing their patrons and the public in general that they will continue at the old stand and are thankful for past favors and solicit a continuance of the same. n18d1m2p

SNODGRASS & CO.,
CINCINNATI O
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
For sale of
OREGON SALMON.

Orders for purchase of COTTON GOODS OILS PROVISIONS Etc will have prompt attention
oc19 law6m

$2,000 COIN TO LOAN FOR 2 OR 3 YEARS Enquire of DAVID COO[illegible]ELL Office—Creo's Building
n19d6t

WATCHES AND JEWELRY

B. L. STONE,
JEWELER,

Would respectfully invite the attention of the public to his Large and Elegant assortment of DIAMONDS, WATCHES, FINE JEWELRY, Solid SILVER WARE, etc, etc

By selecting my goods in person I can offer to my customers the Newest Styles and choicest articles

Arrangements have been made with the San Francisco and Eastern Manufacturers to supply me with all the latest productions in Fine Jewelry, Watches, Silverware, Antique Clocks, and all goods in my line by every steamer, and my facilities for purchasing enable me to offer to my customers at retail Goods as cheap as they can be bought at wholesale by other Jewelers, with large inducements to dealers.

I keep no plated Jewelry of any description—every article is warranted to be just as represented, and I have but ONE PRICE for all goods

Watches and Jewelry made to order, and Repairing promptly attended to by skillful workmen.

Agents for SETH THOMAS' CLOCKS; World-renowned DIAMOND SPECTACLES These Spectacles are manufactured with great care, ground with the utmost accuracy, and scientifically adjusted to the eye and can be used equally well by artificial or day light.

B L STONE,
101 Front St, bet Alder and Morrison,
Portland, Oregon.

SPECIAL NOTICE!

TO MAKE ROOM FOR FALL GOODS TO ARRIVE
L. C. HENRICHSEN
Will sell from present Stock of
WATCHES AND JEWELRY,
AT REDUCED PRICES!
For the Next Thirty Days.
No. 106 First Street.

WATCH REPAIRING.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS that NATHAN COHEN intends to employ the best workmen he can obtain for the purpose of Repairing Watches Clocks and Jewelry at No 70 Front street

NORTH PACIFIC
MUTUAL LIFE ASSOCIATION.
Capital Stock, $100,000.
Organized Upon U. S. Gold Coin Basis.
Incorporated Portland, Oregon, 1874.

OFFICERS:

I WASSERMAN	President
K QUACKENBUSH	Vice President,
D W WAKEFIELD	Secretary
W S LADD	Treasurer
W H EFFINGER	Attorney
M P MORSE	General Agent

DIRECTORS:

P WASSERMAN	E QUACKENBUSH,
W WADHAMS	W S LADD,
D W WAKEFIELD	J L ATKINSON
L WHITE,	W H EFFINGER
M P MORSE	

THIS ASSOCIATION WAS INCORPORATED AT Portland Oregon October 29th 1874 with a Capital Stock of $100 000 on a United States gold coin basis and under the laws of the State of Oregon for the purpose of issuing Life, Endowment and Annuity Policies on such terms and at such rates as will be within the means of every citizen, and retain at home the large sums annually sent East for Life Insurance, which can be as safely and to the public more advantageously invested in building up our home interests.

Mutual Life Insurance in its truth is simply the agreement of any number of persons that upon the death of any one of them those left living shall each contribute a certain agreed sum which in its total or aggregate shall be given to the family—wife or child relative or estate—as stipulated by the deceased But such persons so agreeing (if any considerable number) require the services of a responsible agency for the collection and disbursement of such moneys and it is for such purpose that this Association has been organized and duly incorporated under the laws of the State

The safe and honorable management of the affairs of the Association is guaranteed by its incorporators whose names are a warranty to the public for safe custody of their trust funds

Life Policies.

In issuing these the design of the Association is as agents of the people, to provide them with the advantages of a Mutual Life or Mutual Contribution system of Life Insurance at *actual cost* without unnecessary and in some cases unbearably heavy expense to which the public have heretofore been compelled to submit.

The originators of the beneficent plan of Mutual Life Insurance never designed that the participants should pay *four times* its actual cost nor indeed any cost until the anticipated deaths had *actually* occurred Common sense tells us that paying a debt *when it is due* is sufficient in all business transactions.

Endowments.

Payable in five ten fifteen and twenty years will be issued by the Association in its corporate capacity giving its pledge for their true payment as stated over the signatures of their President and Secretary That better interest on money and better results to the holders of such endowments can be obtained here than in the Eastern States or in Europe is evident, when we consider the difference between the well known three to five and six to seven per cent realized in the East against the ten and twelve per cent interest that can be safely obtained on the Pacific Coast.

Annuities.

The Association issue Life Annuities for the payment each year of agreed or specified sums in gold coin to the holders of such Policies these will be issued over the signatures of the President and Secretary The same reasons which enable the Association to issue endowments or agreements to pay a specified sum at the end of a stated term of years and to give such endowments on better terms than can be done by any Eastern Life Insurance Company also apply in case of Annuities or a stated sum annually to be given by the Association
D W WAKEFIELD Secretary

AGENTS WANTED!
Apply to
M. P. MORSE, Gen'l Agent,
Portland, Oregon

RUMMELIN & GUTMANN,
56 First street, between Stark and Oak,
Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
FURS,

Offer this Season a very large and Superior stock of
Ladies', Misses' and Gentlemen's Furs,
AT PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES
Dealers Supplied at Reduced Rates
Orders and repairing promptly attended to
o7d1m 2p

REMOVAL.
T. DITTENHOEFER,
Dealer in
TOBACCO, CIGARS & YANKEE NOTIONS,
And a full
Stock of Toys for the Holidays,
HAS REMOVED TO
No. 37, Cor. F[illegible] and Pine Streets.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S Steamer
ORIFLAMME.
FRED BOLLES Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port,
THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1874,
At 4 o clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

For PORT TOWNSEND, SAN JUAN, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGEL and SITKA.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steam Propeller
GUSSIE TELFAIR,
JOHN HAYES Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports,
TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 1874,
At 4 o'clock P M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.
REGULAR STEAMSHIP LINE.

THE FAVORITE STEAMERS
EASTPORT,
J F WHITNEY Captain
And EMPIRE, Capt C H BUTLER make regular weekly trips to and from these ports
F SCHETTER, Agent Coos Bay D BEADLE Agent 206 Davis street, San Francisco oc5d6m

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A M.

FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday at 5 A M

FOR ASTORIA—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A.M

FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A M
S G REED Vice President.

Oregon Steamship Company's
STEAMBOATS.
Notice.

FROM AND AFTER MONDAY, Sept. 22d, the steamer
E. N. COOKE

Will leave OREGON CITY every day (Sunday excepted) at 7 30 A M for Portland returning, will leave Portland for Oregon City at 2:30 P M.

Passengers for DAYTON and all intermediate places will take CARS at 7:30 A M connecting at Canemah with the steamer DAYTON on Monday Wednesday and Friday [illegible] at Oregon City with the O & C R R Co. at 3 P M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday for Portland

THROUGH TICKETS sold at the Office of the O. & C. R. R. Co, at REDUCED RATES.

All Freight by this line delivered to [illegible] FREE OF DRAYAGE.

Freight received until 5 P M
J D BILES, Agent.

The Willamette River Transportation Co.'s Steamers

Will leave the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, as follows

Steamer "GOV. GROVER" for Corvallis, on Monday and Thursday at 6 A M

Steamer "WILLAMETTE CHIEF" for Albany, on Tuesday and Friday at 6 A M

Steamer "SHOSHONE" for Points on the Yamhill River, on Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 A M

Steamer "BEAVER" for Astoria, Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M

Lightering and Towing of Vessels between Portland and Astoria at REDUCED RATES
FRANK T DODGE Agent.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.
THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS W TROUPE, Master

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM WASHINGTON Street Wharf, for Vancouver at 2 30 P M
Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A M
For freight or passage apply on board

People's Accommodation!
For Monticello and Freeport!

On and after Tuesday June 9th the Steamer ONWARD will leave the American Exchange Wharf for all points on the Columbia to Monticello and Freeport, and below Freeport when business offers.
Returning will leave Freeport every Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 o clock A M—running the Willamette Slough on Monday and Tuesday and Lewis river on Wednesday and Thursday
For Freight or Passage apply on board to
G W THAYER, Captain

L B HARRIS | J CLAY | CHAS L DELL
HARRIS, DELL & CO.,
SHIPPING,
Forwarding & Commission MERCHANTS.
Proprietors
STAR LINE PACIFIC PACKETS
No. 40 California street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
No. 88 Front street,
PORTLAND, OGN.
Liberal Advances made on Consignments.

HACHENEY & STEMME,
GROCERS,
Cor. First and Taylor Sts.
A COMPLETE STOCK OF
FRESH GOODS.
PROMPT ATTENTION FREE DELIVERY

FOR HONOLULU!

THE A 1 CLIPPER BARKENTINE
JANE A FALKINBURG,
J A BROWN Master
Having the greater portion of her cargo engaged will have quick dispatch For Freight or Passage apply to ALLEN & LEWIS,
n18d10t Agents.

FOR HONOLULU—Direct.

THE HAWAIIAN BARQUE
"MATTIE MACLEAY,"
Having the greater portion of her cargo engaged will have quick dispatch for the above port
For Freight or Passage apply to
n15d6t CORBITT & MACLEAY,

AUCTION AND COM[illegible]
A. B. RICHAR[illegible]
AUCTIONEE[illegible]
COR. OF FRONT AND O[illegible]

Auction [illegible]
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES [illegible] CHANDISE AND [illegible]
Sale Days—Wednesday and [illegible]
At Private [illegible]
[illegible] assortment of GROCERIES [illegible]
Liberal advances made on C[illegible]
To parties declining B[illegible] that I will purchase [illegible]
A B RICHAR[illegible]

Regular and Peremptory [illegible]
OF
DRY [illegible]
GROCERIES, [illegible]
AND
GENERAL M[illegible]

I will sell at my A[illegible]
SATURDAY, NOV [illegible]
At 10 o'cl[illegible]
GRO[illegible]
100 bxs CANDLES
850 bxs Assorted SOAP
50 bxs TOILET SOAP
25 bxs HARNESS do.
25 bxs SAPONIA
On account of whom it may [illegible]
25 cases Ground COFFEE
25 kgs PICKLES
15 bxs SOAP
1 case MINT 2 doz.

DRY [illegible]
The Pleasure Boat [illegible] and rigged complete
Parlor Diningroom and [illegible]
26 000 CIGARS
A. B. RI[illegible]

INSURA[illegible]

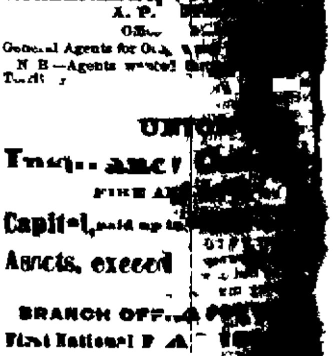
Fireman's Fund [illegible]
OF C[illegible]
FIRE [illegible]
Assets Exceed [illegible]
OREGON [illegible]
60 F[illegible]
HO[illegible]
MUTUAL INSUR[illegible]
OF SAN FRA[illegible]
Fire and Marine [illegible]
Capital.......[illegible]
JOHN H. REDINGTON
GEO H. HOWA[illegible]
CHAS R. STORY
N B. EDDY
H. H. BIGELOW
DIRECTO[illegible]
PORTLAND [illegible]
SALEM [illegible]
ALBANY [illegible]
DALLES [illegible]
LEWISTON [illegible]
Agent for C[illegible]

THE
Investment [illegible]
CO[illegible]
OF SAN [illegible]
FIRE AND [illegible]
Incorpo[illegible]
Cash Assets, [illegible]
PETER DONAHUE,
CHARLES [illegible]

This Company has [illegible] surance combination [illegible] the Lowest Paying Ra[illegible] according to [illegible]
The undersigned [illegible] Agents for [illegible] to accept [illegible] and Marine risks [illegible]
General Agents for [illegible]
N B—Agents wanted [illegible]

Transact[illegible]
Capital paid up [illegible]
Assets, exceed [illegible]
BRANCH OFF[illegible]
First National B[illegible]
myldtf

FAIRBA[illegible]



THE STAN[illegible]
PLATFORM
400 to 5,000 [illegible]
WAREHOUS[illegible]
1,500 to 6,[illegible]
WAGON SC[illegible]
6,000 to 40,[illegible]
HAY SCALES, [illegible]
FAIRBANKS [illegible]
WARRANTED [illegible]
FAIRBANKS, [illegible]
BEWARE OF [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, NOV 21 1874

CITY.

[illegible] Our correspondent has furnished us with the following particulars of an arrest made at [illegible] on last Tuesday [illegible] Justice Burns' Court [illegible] charging him with threatening [illegible]

ICE SKATING.—The ext[illegible] cold [illegible] the inhabitants of [illegible] called upon to [illegible]

PASSENGERS [illegible]

STEAMER [illegible] On the way down to the city [illegible]

CHINESE PREACHER.—At the [illegible] School on last Thursday evening [illegible]

NEW SLAUGHTER HOUSE.—[illegible]

QUICK AS LIGHT.—[illegible]

FUNERAL OBSEQUIES—The remains of Minnie Kimberling a young lady of the [illegible] church who for the past four months [illegible]

WHEAT.—The mammoth barge [illegible]

UCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

UCTIONEER

COR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sales

EAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Days---Wednesday and Saturday

At Private Sale.

rtment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS
Liberal advances made on Consignments.
parties declining Housekeeping, I will [illegible]
will purchase Second-Hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

gular and Peremptory Sale

OF

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES, FURNITURE,

AND

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

I will sell at my Auction Salesroom, on

ATURDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 1874,

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

GROCERIES.

bxs CANDLES,
bxs Assorted SOAP,
bxs TOILET SOAP,
bxs HARNESS do.
bxs SAPONIA.

ALSO,

On account of whom it may concern:
ases Ground COFFEE.
gs PICKLES.
xs SOAP.
ase MINT, 2 doz.

ALSO,

DRY GOODS.

ALSO,

e Pleasure Boat "SWALLOW," newly re-[illegible] rigged complete.

ALSO,

lor, Diningroom and Kitchen FURNITURE.

ALSO,

00 CIGARS. 10 bxs TOBACCO.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

INSURANCE.

man's Fund Insurance Co.

OF CALIFORNIA.

FIRE AND MARINE.

ets Exceed - $627,655 00

OREGON BRANCH

[illegible] Street, cor. [illegible]
[illegible] AND HALL, [illegible]

HOME

UTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

re and Marine Insurance

apital $1,000,000

[illegible]
DIRECTORS:
[illegible]
HAMILTON [illegible]

THE STATE

vestment & Insurance

COMPANY.

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated in 1871.

h Assets, - - $375,000.

OFFICERS:

ER DONAHUE, President. A. J. BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.

is Company has no connection with any [illegible] combination; its business is transacted [illegible] Lowest Paying Rates, each risk being rated according to its own merits.
[illegible] signed, having been appointed [illegible] for the above Company, are now [illegible] accept applications and issue Policies for [illegible] Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland,
ral Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.
B.—Agents wanted throughout the State and [illegible] ory.

UNION

surance Company.

FIRE AND MARINE.

[illegible] up in Gold Coin $750,000

sets, exceed - $1,000,000

ANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,
[illegible]
EDWIN D. BACKUS [illegible]
General Agent.

FAIRBANKS'

THE STANDARD
(Buy only the Genuine)

PLATFORM SCALES
(ON WHEELS)
400 to 5,000 Pounds

WAREHOUSE SCALES
(SET IN FLOOR.)
1,500 to 6,000 Pounds.

WAGON SCALES
(ALL SIZES,)
6,000 to 40,000 Pounds

HAY SCALES,
GRAIN SCALES,
WOOL SCALES
FAIRBANKS' CO'ANOMETERS
(Grain Testers)
WARRANTED THE STANDARD WEIGHT.
FAIRBANKS' PATENT.
For Sale by all [illegible]
BEWARE OF IMITATIONS!

CITY.

[illegible] —Our regular Oregon [illegible] has furnished us with the particulars of an arrest made at Oswego. On last Tuesday evening Mr. J. H. [illegible] of Oswego, was arrested on a warrant [illegible] Court on a complaint [illegible] charging him with threatening to commit the [illegible]. It appears that during the [illegible] of the fall, Mr. Flynn entered into a [illegible] with the Oswego Iron Company to supply them with charcoal for their furnaces. [illegible] at the job awhile, he saw he [illegible] as much out of the contract [illegible] he would, and became dissatisfied [illegible] to sell his contract. Not finding [illegible], he finally threw up the contract, [illegible] him for the wood, etc., [illegible], before he threw up the [illegible], he imagined that the Company were [illegible] to cheat him out of his labor, and [illegible] on sundry occasions to burn up the [illegible] the Company should have it. [illegible] were made after he threw up [illegible] and sold out to the Company. [illegible] night of the 16th, (he sold out on the [illegible]) one of the wood or coal [illegible] to have been fired, and [illegible] seen in the vicinity about that time. [illegible] in connection with the threats, [illegible] look rather suspicious on Flynn. Accordingly he was arrested, as above stated, and [illegible] Justice Burns on Wednesday [illegible] W. W. Moreland appeared for the [illegible] and J. B. Upton for the defendant. After [illegible] of the case, the Justice held him [illegible] before the next grand jury, and [illegible] bail at $500. Flynn being unable to [illegible] required bonds was committed to [illegible].

[illegible] —The extremely cold weather [illegible] of Webfoot have been [illegible] to experience for the past few [illegible] hope in the breast of every [illegible], which, from present indications, [illegible] not to be realized. Young [illegible] on the tip-toe of expectation [illegible], and bright visions of the (none of your patent rollers), [illegible] fields of ice have haunted [illegible] and night dreams. Who-[illegible], anywhere above eight years [illegible] for whom an ice pond and [illegible] not [illegible] charms peculiar [illegible]. But we fear the boys, [illegible] have reckoned without their [illegible]. Hardware dealers have like-[illegible] a few pangs of disappointment [illegible] affords skaters pleasure also [illegible] with business. After all this [illegible] would seem that we are not to [illegible] skating—at least just now. Old [illegible] relaxed his icy clutch, and mercury [illegible] up in the glass tube again. All [illegible] in a dash over the polished pond must be given up for the [illegible] is decreed that we shall have no [illegible] in the absence of frozen water, [illegible] fully recommend the Skating [illegible] roller skater would only wrap [illegible] his neck and dip his feet in [illegible], his imagination could [illegible]

[illegible] of the grain-bearing [illegible] this port, present after [illegible] stormy [illegible] beaten appearance [illegible] covered with [illegible] washing of [illegible] during the [illegible]. Wood-[illegible] while the hulls are not corroded by [illegible] the water, nevertheless present [illegible] dingy look. One of the first [illegible] after reaching this port, is [illegible] a thorough cleaning, above [illegible]. Decks and cabins [illegible] and scoured, and the brass railings [illegible] are burnished up brightly [illegible] follows the renovation [illegible] the repairs—if any are required— [illegible] which comes the [illegible] to the application [illegible] new coat of paint. There [illegible] lying at this port, which are either receiving or have already [illegible] a coat of paint. Passing along [illegible] any hour of the day, [illegible] can be seen vigorously [illegible] the paint brush, or scraping the [illegible] hulls of the vessels. There are [illegible] leaving this port but what carry [illegible] pounds of white lead and [illegible]

[illegible] —Captain U. B. Scott's boat, [illegible] lying at the foot of Alder [illegible] a few temporary repairs. [illegible] to this city, a few days ago, [illegible] was bursted, which, as a matter [illegible] before the boat [illegible]. Since the trial trip was [illegible] kept constantly en-[illegible] account of being of extremely light [illegible] able to make regular trips [illegible] lowest stage of water. She has as-[illegible] high as Corvallis without [illegible] culty, and brought down about [illegible] large quantities of wheat and [illegible] hundred and seventy tons of freight [illegible] down on an average each trip, [illegible] a low stage of water, may be [illegible] remarkable. As yet the [illegible] ded further than Corvallis, [illegible] river rises a little more she will [illegible] to reach Eugene City. By [illegible] the *Ohio* will be ready [illegible]

[illegible] —Amidst the crash of saws [illegible] of hammers, the work in A[illegible] rapidly. The stage is [illegible] ium and gallery are [illegible] that as a dozen or more car-[illegible]. The work will be crowded [illegible] ously as possible, and the [illegible] the large and [illegible] of hall, [illegible] to throw open to the public [illegible]. Mr. W. G. Gilbert, who [illegible] of the hall, is now in San [illegible] connected [illegible] of this place of amusement [illegible] sail for Portland to-[illegible]

[illegible] At the Chinese Mission [illegible] the usual ex-[illegible] divine service, con-[illegible] tuted. This [illegible] a discourse in the [illegible] about 50 persons [illegible] portion of whom were [illegible] the service they paid [illegible] to the words of the [illegible] establishment of the Mis-[illegible] an interest has been [illegible] the Chinese population of [illegible] in the way of educational and religious [illegible]

[illegible] House.—Some months ago [illegible] belonging to Messrs. Spaul-[illegible] situated in the northwestern [illegible], was totally destroyed by [illegible] was constructed [illegible] purposes of a slaughter-house [illegible] more substantial one could be [illegible] work soon after the [illegible] and about a month [illegible] a larger and more substantial [illegible] in connection with the new [illegible] a large packing establishment [illegible] built, which will be finished in a few [illegible]

[illegible] —Messrs. Corbitt & Macleay, [illegible] dispatched a telegram to a firm in [illegible] last Tuesday afternoon at 5 o'clock. [illegible] that other side of the world [illegible] before 10 o'clock the next morning. [illegible] the fact that such a dispatch must [illegible] the hands of a large number, [illegible] about seventy-five persons, the celerity [illegible] received and answered [illegible] remarkable, and especially when it [illegible] answered outside of office hours. [illegible] didn't attempt to keep up with that [illegible] wheat.

[illegible] Obsequies.—The remains of Miss [illegible] Kimberling, a young lady of the Bap-[illegible], who for the past four months has [illegible] in consumption, were brought [illegible] river yesterday, to be laid beside [illegible] in East Portland. The funeral [illegible] will be held at the Baptist Church at [illegible] this (Saturday) afternoon.

[illegible] —The mammoth barge *Columbia's* [illegible] towed down the river yesterday by [illegible]. She had on board 767 tons of [illegible]. For the present the grain will be [illegible] in the Farmers' Warehouse; but it will [illegible] on board the ship *Read* [illegible] ...ate long.

MORTUARY.

[illegible]

BENTON COUNTY ALMANAC.—Mr. W. B. Carter, of the Corvallis *Gazette*, is now in the city. He is engaged in canvassing the city for advertisements for the Benton County Almanac, which he publishes annually at his office. To-day he will call on the business men and merchants of the city. In addition to a considerable amount of miscellaneous reading matter, the Almanac will contain much valuable statistical information concerning the wealth, population and resources of Benton county. The publication will doubtless meet with extensive sale in that county.

POTATOE TOURNAMENT.—As will be seen by an advertisement appearing elsewhere, Mr. H. C. Morrice, lessee of the Skating Rink, will give a potatoe tournament at that place of amusement on next Tuesday evening. A handsome prize will be given the successful competitor. We understand that the lessee proposes to give several promenade concerts during the season. Due notice will be given of these concerts.

IN THE SHERIFF'S HANDS.—Yesterday the county tax-roll for 1874 was completed and placed in the hands of the Sheriff for collection. Pursuant to law, Sheriff Jeffery will visit, during the next three weeks, the various precincts in the county, at the respective places of voting, for the purpose of meeting the tax-payers. Next Monday he will commence visiting the precincts.

COURTS.—Pursuant to adjournment, the State Circuit Court, Judge Shattuck presiding, will convene this morning at 9 o'clock, for the purpose of hearing the argument on motions and disposing of the same. Next Wednesday at 1 o'clock the County Court, Judge Woodward presiding, will convene for the transaction of such business as may properly come before it.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland Oregon, November 20, 1874:

	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
Thermometer	30°	43°	34°
Wind, direction	C.	C.	SE.
" velocity	"	"	3
Weather	Clear.	Clear.	Fair.
Minimum temperature			27°

TEMPERANCE MEETING.—The temperance meeting at the First Baptist Church last night was unusually interesting, a larger number than usual being in attendance. The meeting was addressed by Capt. Ingersol, Capt. Wilkinson, Mr. Johnson, Grand Commander of the Champions of the Red Cross, Mrs. Quacklin-[illegible], Rev. R. Bentley and others.

PROPELLERS.—The tugboat *Varuna*, which has been undergoing sundry repairs at the Willamet Iron Works, is now down the river. She will be ready for active service in a few days. The tug *Favorite* having had some [illegible] repairs made to her propeller, came up from Astoria yesterday.

TAX-ROLL.—We are requested by Mr. J. D. Holman, School Clerk of District No. 1, to state that the tax-roll for 1874 is completed, and that he will be ready to receive the taxes in a few days. All persons knowing themselves indebted are requested to call early.

"THE CITY OF BOSTON."—The first of a short course of Sunday evening lectures will be given to-morrow in the Unitarian Church, corner of Yamhill and Seventh streets, by the Pastor. The subject will be, "The City of Boston, and its Characteristics."

STREET PREACHING.—The usual street services will be held at the corner of First and Washington streets, at 3:30 o'clock to-morrow afternoon.

FOR "THE HOME."

The rooms of the Progress Club were thrown open for the first time in many months last evening, and as the occasion was set apart for the benefit of "The Home," it is well to presume that the attendance was quite large—we might say larger than on any evening previous. When the Ladies' Relief Society undertake anything, they are pretty sure to make it a success, and such was the affair last evening. From eight to ten o'clock the halls were thronged with people arriving, all prepared for an evening of rare enjoyment. Among the assembly, which numbered not less than 350 [illegible], we observed people of all classes of society, many of whom for the first time surveyed the beautiful surroundings. All the rooms were open and every one had full freedom to enjoy themselves as they may. While some preferred dancing, others sat at the tables and enjoyed a game of whist, euchre, casino, or anything that was mutually agreed upon. During a lull some well-known amateur would be called upon to vocalize, or play the piano. The Amphion vocal club was present and kindly assisted in their particular line. Thus the earlier portion of the evening [illegible]. At a seasonable hour the guests retired to the supper room, where tables laden with edibles of every description were in readiness. Of course there was little ceremony during the time consumed in this portion of the building,—every one being disposed to partake heartily. Following this interesting event, the assembly adjourned to the parlors and dancing hall and resumed the various modes of enjoyment. The affair lasted till past one, and was not only a pecuniary success, but an evening of real pleasure to all who were fortunate enough to be present. We calculate that the entertainment brought in a handsome sum to the Ladies' Relief Society, which will be duly applied to the wants of the "Home" as originally intended. We shall speak further of this worthy institution at another time.

AMUSEMENTS.

SKATING RINK.—To-day this popular place of amusement will be open. For the special accommodation of children and ladies the Rink will be open from 2 o'clock P. M., to 4. In the evening the Rink will again be thrown open, and an excellent band of music in attendance. Everybody is cordially invited.

ORO FINO THEATER.—Charles Selby's beautiful romantic play of "Marble Heart" was produced at this Theater last evening to a good house. Mr. Sawtelle's personation of "Phidias" in "The Dream," and Raphael Duchalett in the "Reality," was as finished and artistic a piece of acting as we have seen upon that stage. His strong rendition of the character is sufficient to establish his reputation as an actor of talent. Mrs. Phelps as the cold, heartless "Marco" did some very fine acting. The full company appeared in the cast and rendered very efficient support. This evening the powerful drama of "Ticket-of-Leave Man" will be produced with a powerful cast. Mr. Sawtelle will personate the character of "Bob Brierly," and Mrs. Phelps as "May Edwards."

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

At the Congregational Church the Rev. P. S. Knight, of Salem, will occupy the pulpit at the morning and evening service to-morrow. Mr. Knight is one of the most popular preachers in the State. His numerous friends will be pleased to hear him.

Methodist Episcopal Church, corner of Taylor and Third streets, Rev. R. Bentley, pastor. Services at 11 A. M. and 7½ P. M., conducted by the pastor. Subject of morning sermon, Our National Days. The seats in this Church are free. Strangers are always welcome.

Preaching in the Baptist Church to-morrow morning and evening, by the pastor. The seventh lecture to young men will be given in the evening, on Christian Manhood. Sabbath school at 12:30 P. M. Chinese Sunday school at 3:30 P. M. Preaching in Swedish at 9 A. M.

EAST OF THE MOUNTAINS.

The O. S. N. Co. has kindly furnished us with the following dispatches from east of the mountains. From them the condition of the weather at the places named may be ascertained up to 6.30 o'clock last evening:

Walla Walla—Weather overcast; looks like snow; thermometer 29°.
Umatilla—Clear and cold; thermometer 29°.
Celilo—Clear; light down-stream wind; thermometer 30°.
Dalles—Looks like snow; thermometer 29°.
Cascades—Clear and cold; thermometer 29°; no wind.
Wallula—Weather clear; thermometer now 24°; no ice running in river yet.

Dr. Steele's Medical Wonder has stood the test of time as the cure for rheumatic and other pains, as well as colds, coughs, cramps, &c. Taken with Wonder Pills for liver complaints, kidney disorders and impure blood. For sale everywhere.

FOR THE LADIES.

[illegible] combina-tion in bonnets.

Embroidered black silks are unusually elegant this season.

It has become quite the correct thing for ladies to wear silk stockings.

For full dress occasions the very low corsage is worn, finished with standing lace or plaited tulle.

One of the handsomest garments of the season will be the velvet polonaise with jet trimmings.

Artificial orange flowers are now generally used for trimming and ornamenting bridal costumes.

The new bonnets have very long streamers at the back, either of velvet or ribbon of heavy quality.

The ladies have worn all sorts of flowers and fruits in their hats, and now they have a turn-up on the side.

The newest handkerchiefs are cut round-cornered, and have the monogramme or initial in the center.

Dresses are by no means cut as scant as they used to be around the skirt. "Heaven be praised," he cried.

The fashionable fan is in the old shape, is of black satin embroidered in colors, and has a deep feather edge.

Double-breasted cloth jackets, cut in the English style, with reverse and wide collars are to be worn this winter.

There is nothing especially new in the opera-cloak line. White cashmere or broad-cloth are the popular materials.

There is no indication that the fashion of wearing sashes is on the decline. The new French sashes are beautiful.

Navy-blue cloth waterproof cloaks retain their popularity very well, and will be fashionable for a long time to come.

Natural flowers are to be worn in the hair at all weddings, receptions or entertainments where the bonnet is ruled out.

It is said that the French ball dress of the period is cut and made exactly like what is known as a morning wrapper.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

San Francisco steamer will sail this morning for Portland.

Strolling in the moonlight is a popular amusement now.

"Ticket-of-Leave Man" this evening at the Theater. Go and see Mr. Sawtelle in "Bob Brierly."

Stephen Maybell, the "labored poet," is playing "big parts" at Maguire's new theater, San Francisco.

Remember the matinee this afternoon at 2 o'clock. The beautiful drama of the "Marble Heart" will be produced.

Eight thousand one hundred and ninety dollars is the exact sum of money collected in aid of the new Library and Home.

The bulletin board at the corner of Second and Alder streets excites as much attention as any circus bill that John Wilson ever put up.

There will be Bethel Meeting for the benefit of seamen now in port on Flanders' wharf to-morrow morning at 9 o'clock. Service will be conducted by Rev. W. C. Chattin and others.

Mr. G. Linneman, who makes a specialty of manufacturing cider, left a keg of it at this office yesterday. The article was disposed of in quick order. We'll take some more of the same kind.

BUSINESS [illegible]

Zeke & Co. are in daily receipt of 1,000 pounds of all kinds of fish from Puget Sound, which they offer for sale at 5 cents a pound.

The ladies are informed that Mac's elegant carriage is stationed at Fishel & Robert's corner.

As you are making your Saturday purchases make it a point to call on Beck & Waldman and order a winter suit. They have a large and elegant stock of youths' clothing. Their stock of underclothing is complete.

The Egyptian Mummy in the Museum may be 4,000 years old. It has been a long night since some hand, now mouldered, wrapped this body in ointments and placed it in a niche in one of Egypt's receptacles for the dead.

Remember the Select Soiree to-morrow night and children's class in the afternoon at Halpruner & Schwendell's Dancing Academy, Alder street, corner Front.

FASHIONABLE OUTFITS.—Attention is again called to the extraordinary opportunities which are just now being afforded by the extensive clothing house of JOS. KOHN, opposite [illegible] Bank. There is no place in the State where a larger or finer assortment both for gentlemen, boys and children will be found. At all times the prices have been the lowest known to the market, but at the present time it will be found that they have been greatly reduced. Mr. Kohn keeps constantly on hand a large and superior stock of furnishing goods and underwear.

PAUSE WHILE YOU READ THIS! The season for parties and balls has arrived and the cold dreary days and nights of winter will soon visit us. Every young man, old man and boy, for that matter, likes to present a neat appearance when attending parties, the theater, or walking about the streets. They likewise desire to be well provided against the cold blasts of snow and rain. What contributes more to the personal appearance and comfort of a gentleman, or boy, than a nice closely fitting suit of clothes, set off with a heavy warm overcoat? Why will any one be so foolish as to go without either, when BECK & WALDMAN have everything in that line. Beck & Waldman in laying in their immense fall and winter stock of Clothing have exercised great care, and selected with reference to the demands of trade. They have purchased their goods low and are determined not to be undersold. Let the public note this fact.

The great Frenchman, Altaroche, made specialties of irony and sarcasm in all his writings, but JOHN O'NIEL & CO. make specialties of selling the finest clothing, underwear, cravats, ties and hats at unparalleled low prices. For a winter suit theirs are of the best, so get yourself dressed and be at rest. This is not irony or sarcasm, but stubborn fact, as everybody will find out who goes to their store. Naked truth is good, but people can't go about in that way and must have clothing, and the supplies received by this firm are just what are wanted for the season.

TO THE LADIES.

On First Street, above Morrison,
In the windows you will see
New Styles of Ladies' Boots and Shoes,
All made by RODGERS, T.

In Ladies' work he takes the sway,
Surpassed he cannot be,
In cutting and making Ladies' Shoes,
That skillful RODGERS, T.

The Polish Shoe is all the rage,
Full scolloped to the knee;
The side-laced Shoe, the Queen of Style,
Cause a rush to RODGERS, T.

So, Ladies, if you want your feet
From dampness to be free,
As winter it is now at hand,
Go and see RODGERS, T.

And he will show you all the styles,
A GOOD FIT will guarantee,
Or he will give you back your coin—
Commendable RODGERS, T. n10d1m3p

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS! NEW PRICES!

GRAND REOPENING of H. W. MONNASTES' New Store. A large and extensive Stock of Crockery and Glassware to be sold at reduced rates.

P. S.—Mr. Monnastes has just returned from San Francisco with a large and well selected Stock of Crockery, Glassware, Plated Ware and Cutlery, which he has purchased at the lowest cash price, so he is able to sell goods in his line cheaper than ever. Call and see for yourself. No trouble to show goods. He has moved to the new brick building on First street, between Morrison and Yamhill.
H. W. M.

TO THE LADIES OF PORTLAND.

MRS. W. N. WALLACE has established a first class DRESSMAKING ESTABLISHMENT in one of the new and Elegant Rooms on Stark Street, between First and Second, at which place she would respectfully solicit your patronage.

DON'T HAZARD YOUR LIFE!

A lighted torch in a powder mill is scarcely more dangerous than a deep-seated cough or cold. The individual who waits for such an insidious enemy of life to die of itself commits an awful error. It is an inexcusable error too, for HALE'S HONEY OF HOREHOUND AND TAR will cure any irritation of the lungs or throat with a dispatch and thoroughness which preclude all necessity for apprehension. No type of cough, cold, influenza, or bronchitis can resist its strengthening, soothing, healing operation.

PIKE'S TOOTHACHE DROPS—Cure in one minute.

Throat Affections and Hoarseness.—All suffering from irritation of the Throat and Hoarseness will be agreeably surprised at the almost immediate relief afforded by the use of "*Brown's Bronchial Troches.*"

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL.

Joseph Holman, Salem
Geo P Holman, "
H Warren&wf, Or City
F N Miller, Jefferson
S Millard, Albany
G Masterson, Boise City
J Dickenson, wf & 2 chn, Dayton
Mose Renshaw, Colfax
J A Masterson & wf, Canyon City
Mrs Shields, Walla Walla
Mrs Allison, Albany
F Sheppard, Dalles
J C Thorn, "
W M Taylor, Kalama

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

J Millard, Albany
F Benton,
W H Patridge, Coos Bay
Ed L Herrit, Walla Walla
Dr. E Smith, Empire City
Jas Boland, Victoria
W Taylor, Kalama
Lewis Atchison, Salem
Miss Goverson, "
J B Underwood, Eugene
Libbie Bartol, Umatilla
J R McKee, Dayton
L Patterson, Hillsboro
W H Splawn, Yakima
M Splawn, "
Mrs Burton&dau, Cascade
Mrs Wesley, "
L C Expey, Scappoose
Geo Hill, New York
T Bartlett, Or City

ST. CHARLES HOTEL.

Francis Adams, Hillsboro
D Humason, Dalles
G W Robinson&wf, W Va
Geo Mitchell, Cascades
Mrs Smith, Dayton
Miss L Irving, New York
M Dustin, Canyon City
E Porter, Albany
J Ferris Malone, N Y

NATIONAL HOTEL.

N Wells, Lane county
E Moo&wf, Skamokwa
J E Macauley, Oswego
C B Powell, "
A Green, "
W H Hayden, E Portland
H L Tucker, Kalama
R R Laughlin, N Yamhill
Wm Laughlin, "
H Botell, New Tacoma
Thos Jackson, Glencoe
J Cummings, Cathlamet
C Madison, "
S Collin, Dayton
S Hoyt, Salem
Jos N Bates, Michigan
S Lamberson, Sauvie's I
B P Cornelius, Glencoe
N T Barrett, "
A W Armstron, Vanc'r
L Kingsley, St Helens
S Aleshia, Dalles
J A Daniels, Wash Co
H L Marston, Cornelius
H A Bunker, "
A Carpenter&wf, Wash Co
H Orchard, Sauvie's I
C Emerson, Sauvie's I

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL.

I T Cesbert, Wheatland
J W Moore, Eugene
J Williams, Waterford
C W Hanson, Astoria
J L Morgan, Westport
G Semones, Roseburg
G Abernethy, Oak Point
J Fredeom, Fr'ch Prairie
W S McConnell, N Yamh
Rev J R W Sellwood, Milwaukie
E Shutz, Dalles
Lee Hofen, Warrens, I T
S W Carpenter, Florence
Mrs O DeWitt, Oro Dell
Miss T DeWitt, "
Mrs C P Wellman, "
J M Fletcher, Vancouver
A Noltner, Or City
I N Samson, Lewiston
H A Samson, "
Henry Nice, Rainier
N H Smith, Smith's Bluff
C Lewis, San Francisco
Jas Miller, Bruceport, W T
C E Fanna, Lewiston
Geo Engle, "
W S Dyer, "

Some people will gourmandize, and then wonder why they feel bad about the head and stomach. The coats of the stomach were not made like doll-babies to be played with; they were kindly provided by nature to give health to the system. Over-indulgence in eating or drinking produces injury upon these delicate parts, and the best remedy that can be used is PLANTATION BITTERS, which may be had in every part of the world.

Racers.—In the most widely known racing and trotting stables, in the establishments of stage and city car companies, and among gentlemen who keep their horses, the MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT has gained the most exalted reputation as the best of all ointments, lotions or embrocations ever introduced into the American market. It has been tested thirty years, and nowhere has it been superseded by any novelty. Go where you will, the first thing a farmer goes for, when his horses or cattle are ailing, is this MUSTANG LINIMENT.

The regular use of HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM removes those unsightly freckles which dim beauty. Freckles usually occur upon persons of fair complexion, and are the result of faulty cutaneous secretions. They disfigure the face, and give a dowdy look to the skin. The application of the "MAGNOLIA BALM" inspirits the secretions; the causes of freckling is removed, and with it, the freckles disappear.

Beautiful Hair! Talk as one may, there is great beauty in a luxuriant head of hair. It was ever so. History repeats itself in dress as in all things else. The difference between the Saxon and Norman, the cavalier of the martyr king and the roundhead, was distinctly marked in their different styles of wearing their hairs. The ladies of those periods partook of their husbands' characteristics—and so it will ever be—a full head of hair denotes strength and gentility. This can now be secured by the use of "LYON'S KATHAIRON," the finest hair-dressing in the world.

BE YOUR OWN DOCTOR.

"Save yourself many dollars in money and many pangs of pain by keeping PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL constantly on hand and using it for all lameness and pain. The great popularity of our ABOLITION OIL is owing to the fact that we spare neither labor nor expense in preparing it. *We always have and always shall keep it up to its original standard of unparalleled excellence.* ABOLITION OIL cures rheumatism, gout, sprains, stiff and swollen joints, bruises, neuralgia, lame back, pleurisy, sciatica, sore throat, cramps, colic, cholera morbus, diarrhoea, nervous head-ache, tooth-ache, ear-ache and all aches and pains internal and external. Sold by all druggists.

PURIFY YOUR BLOOD,

Strengthen and regulate your system. Renew your age. You can *do it* by using the Regulator and Purifier, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Stir up your torpid liver; stimulate your kidneys; regulate your bowels; cure and prevent fever and ague, piles, dyspepsia, jaundice, dropsy, heart disease, and all bilious complaints with the great vegetable remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. For sale by all druggists.

A. McBoyle & Co, Druggists, 504 Washington street San Francisco, manufacturers and sole proprietors.

Knights of Pythias.—Mystic Lodge No. 2 holds regular Conventions on Thursday Evening of each week at 7½ o'clock, at the Castle Hall, N. W. cor. First and Taylor streets. Sojourning Knights are cordially invited to attend. By order of the Lodge. WARD S. STEVENS (P. C.) K. of R. & S.

[illegible] Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'cl'k, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

WANTS.

WANTED.

A SITUATION FOR A MIDDLE AGED LADY to do all kinds of work. Enquire at the St. Charles Hotel Portland. n18d6t

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE ON EASY TERMS.

A FEW BEAUTIFUL

BUILDING LOTS FOR RESIDENCES

In Different Parts of the City,

WILL BE SOLD CHEAP, AND ONLY A SMALL portion of the money required to be paid down, the remainder on long time. This is an excellent opportunity for persons of small means to provide themselves a home.

For particulars apply at Durham & Thompson's Law Office, Portland, to GEO. H. DURHAM.

FOR SALE,

A SMALL STEAM ENGINE AND BOILER, IN good order. Enquire at SMITH BROS.' Foundry, First street.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

NEW STORE! NEW STORE!

New Goods! New Goods!

THE UNDERSIGNED INFORMS THE PUBLIC of Portland and vicinity that he has opened the

Great Eastern

CLOTHING STORE

On First street, between Morrison and Yamhill,
MONNASTES' NEW BUILDING,

The Stock comprises the very Latest Styles of

French and American Beaver Suits,
Scotch and Cheviot Suits,
Castor Beaver Suits,
Milton Suits,

And a full line of
BOYS' AND YOUTHS' SUITS,
Of the very Latest Styles,
CHILDREN'S GARIBALDIES, HATS and CAPS. Full Line of Men's & Boy's
FURNISHING GOODS,
TRUNKS, VALISES, &c.

The above well selected Stock has been purchased at panic prices, and I am enabled to dispose of the same at prices which will defy competition.

WM. HARRIS.
First st., Monnastes' New Building.
n17

GEO. A. PRINCE & CO.

Organs & Melodeons

The Oldest, Largest, and Most Perfect Manufactory in the United States.

54,000

Now in use.

No other Musical Instrument ever obtained the same Popularity.

Send for Price Lists.

Address BUFFALO, N. Y.
n11dc&tf1p

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

A NEW DEPARTURE!

Direct Importers selling

Goods at Retail for Cash

20 PER CENT. LESS than

Wholesale Houses charge

on long credits.

BRADLEY, MARSH & CO.,

Have now on Exhibition

an Immense Stock of

NEW GOODS

specially adapted for the

Fall Trade.

English W. Proof	$1 pr yd
Gray Blankets	2 50 pr pair
Col'd Bed Spreads	1 23½
All Wool Flannels	25c pr yd
Shaker Flannels	20c pr yd
Cabot Domestic	9c pr yd
Double Width Sheetings	22½c pr yd
Striped Wool Hose	75c pr doz
Ladies' Mer. Vests	75c each
Men's Derby Ribb'd Shirts	50c each
Men's Woolen Jackets	1 50 each
Men's Doeskin Pants	1 00 each
Men's Shaker Socks	1 50 pr doz
Men's Check Overshirts	50c each
Men's Cassimere Suits	7 50 each
Ladies' Felt Skirts	1 00 each
Ladies' All wool Shawls	2 50 each

A Magnificent Stock

OF

DRESS GOODS

At Greatly Reduced Prices!

All kinds of Produce taken in Exchange, or sold on Commission.

Liberal advances made on Shipments consigned to any of the following

BRANCH HOUSES,

OR

PURCHASING AGENCIES:

Messrs. GANE, JONES & CO.,
21 Bury Street, London, E. C.

Messrs. BARING & HOUGHTON,
109 Lord Street, Liverpool.

Messrs. KEMP, HISLOP & CO.,
Leith.

[illegible],
30 Rue de Petites, Paris.

Messrs. LYNCH & SHEPHERD,
39 and 41 Thirteenth St., (2d door from Broadway,)
New York.

Messrs. READ, BRAND & CO.,
310 and 312 Clay Street, San Francisco.

REFERENCES—
The Bank of British Columbia, Portland.
The Bank of England, London.

BRADLEY, MARSH & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, ETC.,

AND

General Importers

OF

English, American & Foreign Goods.

CORNER FIRST AND STARK STREETS,
PORTLAND.

LUMBERMEN!

THE DIAMOND

SILVER STEEL CROSS-CUT SAW!

GETS AWAY WITH ALL!

KIRK SHELDON, East Portland,
The Exclusive Dealer for Oregon and Washington Territory.

CLARKE & HENDERSON.

NEW GOODS.

Just Received direct from Vermont, a Large Lot of

MEN'S HAND-KNIT WOOLEN SOCKS,

For Warm Winter Wear.

Also, NEW, a Great Variety of MEN'S GLOVES, in Cloth, Kid, Buckskin and Rubber.

NEW—
Warm Woolen Reversible Shawls.

NEW—
BUTTONS, Entirely New Styles in STEEL, JET, OXYDIZED, SHELL, &c.

NEW—
Dress Goods in Endless Variety.

CLARKE & HENDERSON.

S. SHERLOCK,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

SADDLERY, HARNESS, SADDLERY HARDWARE,
HILL'S CONCORD STAGE AND BUGGY HARNESS, ETC., ETC.
SALES-ROOMS—No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street
PORTLAND.

150 DOZEN ASSORTED TEAM COLLARS ON HAND.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

GRAND OPENING.

NEW BOOT AND SHOE STORE,

Cor. Front and Morrison streets.

[illegible]

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL OPEN ON

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 24th,

The above store, with a large and well selected stock of

BOOTS and SHOES,

Which will be sold at Prices to suit the Times.

Having made advantageous arrangements with Dealers and Manufacturers both here, in San Francisco and the East, I am confident I can offer a

Superior Quality of Boots and Shoes

At prices to compensate the consumers for calling on me.

All my Goods are fresh, of good material and good workmanship, and the selection embraces everything in the line.

C. H. WIBERG,
Opposite St. Charles Hotel.
o2?d&wtf

JUST RECEIVED!

AT THE

PACIFIC BOOT & SHOE HOUSE,

S. W. Corner Front and Morrison,

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF

ARCTIC AND ALASKA SELF-ACTING

Overshoes and Rubbers.

Also—All the latest and most improved Styles of

RUBBER GOODS

of every variety and description from the celebrated

New Brunswick Rubber Co., New Jersey.

The PACIFIC BOOT & SHOE HOUSE being the SOLE DEPOT for the Northwest Coast, we are fully prepared to WARRANT these Goods to be Superior in every respect to any other now in the market, and will be sold at

REDUCED PRICES!

The Ladies, Misses' and Children's Rubbers guaranteed not to slip or come off at the heel.

GEO. A. PEASE & CO.

Pacific Boot and Shoe House,

S. W. Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
St. Charles Hotel Building.

BLUE LICK

WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade, at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN,
SOLE AGENT,
Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,
No. 147 First, near Taylor street.

C. M. CARTER

WILL SELL CITY PROPERTY AND IMPROVED and unimproved land at exceedingly low prices, on a long time.

Will buy and sell stocks, bounty land, college scrip and U. S. vouchers and negotiate loans, well secured, for a term of years.

Collects and advances on all claims on the U. S. Postoffice, Indian vouchers, back pay, bounty, etc.

Obtain title to land, patents, pensions, and attends to all business with the Government and any State.

Address,

C. M. CARTER,
Portland, Oregon.
o23tf

For Tillamook.

THE SCHOONER

KATIE L. HERON,

Will commence taking Freight on MONDAY, Nov. 9th [illegible]

EVERDING & FARRELL, Ag'ts,
Foot of Alder st.

SADDLERY.

[illegible] & DODSON,

FRONT ST., [illegible] of Yamhill,
[illegible]

SADDLES,

HARNESS,

And [illegible]

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER

AND

Hill's Concord [illegible] and Buggy [illegible]

We Warrant all [illegible] which we sell at the LOWEST RATES.

[illegible]

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA [illegible]

ARE FULLY PREPARED TO [illegible] CONsignments of [illegible] to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho, and can [illegible] superior [illegible]

For the [illegible] of Goods, and a large [illegible], which [illegible] at the very lowest rates.

All matters [illegible] the Forwarding and Commission [illegible] attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods: Care J. R. F.

Always on hand, a full [illegible] of U. Groceries, Provisions and Clothing,

MECHANICS', MINERS', & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS

And a [illegible] of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

SOLDIERS'

WAR CLAIM AGENCY,

No. 24 [illegible] BLOCK,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

W. H. AIKEN, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND Commander of the Grand Army of the Republic in California and Nevada, will give prompt attention to the [illegible] Travel Pay, now Due California and Nevada [illegible] discharged more than [illegible]. Soldiers can [illegible]. Information given free of [illegible]. When [illegible] stamp for [illegible], and whether you have a [illegible] has extended the [illegible] for additional Bounty under Act of July [illegible] to January, 1875, so all such claims [illegible] that time. Original Bounty of $100 [illegible] all volunteers who [illegible] for three years, if not paid the [illegible]. Land Warrants can be obtained [illegible] rendered before 1855, but not for services in the late war. Pensions for late war and war of 1812 [illegible] and [illegible] when allowed [illegible] warrants, but no [illegible] are allowed to Mexican and Florida war soldiers. State of Texas has granted Pensions to surviving [illegible] Texas Revolution. New Orleans and Mobile Prize [illegible] is now due and being paid. W. H. Aiken [illegible] to General Law and Collection [illegible]

REMODELLED.

MAISON DOREE,

[illegible] and First Sts.

I HAVE THOROUGHLY OVERHAULED THE Maison Doree Restaurant, and [illegible] the upper floor will be used for the [illegible] Dining Rooms.

OYSTERS will be [illegible] on the first floor. As heretofore I [illegible] to see my old patrons and the public generally.

Open from [illegible] A. M. to 12 P. M. Q. VOOS.

GEORGE MORROW. WILLIAM SCOTT.

GEO. MORROW & CO.

GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

DEALERS IN

CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE.

CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.

30 Clay St., and 28 Commercial St., San Francisco.

Refer by permission to R. C. KINNEY, Salem, Ogn.
s12d6m

[illegible]

MISS CECELIA BLACKWELL.

LADIES' HAIR DRESSER,

Has Removed to

N. E. cor. Fourth and Washington Streets, Portland, Oregon.

I now have, and shall continue to keep constantly on hand a well selected stock of HUMAN HAIR, which I offer for sale at reasonable rates. o24d1m

A. GOODNOUGH,

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER

And Manufacturer of the

GRANGER CHURNS,

North [illegible] st., bet. [illegible], Portland, O.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, NOV. 21, 1874.

OREGON.

Marshfield, Coos county, now contemplates putting up a skating rink.

Moses Parker has bought the Layton farm, three miles from Albany, for $27 per acre.

The *Oregon Granger* is to reappear under the management of the Granger Publishing Company.

A man who recently came over from Tillamook, thinks there is about 400 pounds of snow on the Coast Range mountains.

An Albany firm has contracted for a million feet of lumber, to be delivered during the next year. They are going to start a lumber yard.

Harrisburg, in Linn county, had a sensation the other day in the way of an elopement, in which the young couple came out first best, if getting married counts.

Daniel Clark, Master of the State Grange, will meet the members of the Order at Forest Grove, Monday next, at 11 A. M., and at Hillsboro at 6 P. M. same day.

The Yamhill County Woman Suffrage Association will meet at the court house in Lafayette on the fourth Friday of this month, at 11 o'clock, and continue two days.

The case of the State vs B. F. Brown, in which defendant is charged with embezzlement, has been continued till the next term of the Circuit Court for Marion county.

An old school house in the Slagle neighborhood, southern part of Benton county, was burned down on Monday night, the 16th inst. A new one being built near by was damaged.

At the meeting of the Linn County Council, P. of H., last w[illegible] it was decided to continue the organization, and to hold the annual election on the third Monday in December next.

The McMinnville *Reporter* starts a yarn on the good people of Sheridan that they have taken the seats out of the church and use the floor for a croquet ground, banging the balls till the "wee sma' hours."

The sentence of death was passed upon Thomas Gerrand for the murder of Thomas J. Hubbard, in the Circuit Court now sitting at Salem, on last Thursday. His execution is fixed for the 15th day of January, 1875. Notice of appeal to the Supreme Court was given.

The *Independent* learns that Ransom Baker, living in Scoggin's Valley, Washington county, was kicked by a horse on Tuesday last, cutting a fearful [illegible] some 4 inches in length, severing the outer portion of the nose, and breaking down a large portion of the [illegible]

The Albany *Democrat* learns that a daughter of Mr. Matlock, of Brush Creek precinct, was burned [illegible] a few days ago. She was at the fire-place, and, on turning to go away, her [illegible] in contact with the fire, the flames spreading so rapidly that before they could be stopped her body was burned to a crisp.

C. W. Starr, of Monroe, on last Sabbath killed an owl measuring four feet and three inches from tip to tip. Bro. Carter, of the *Gazette*, who has not much charity for sinners, thinks "the size of the 'bird' and the relief of the poultry yards in that neighborhood are extenuating circumstances for Sabbath-breaking."

The Grangers in the vicinity of Newellsville and [illegible] county, will build a commodious warehouse on the east bank of the river, [illegible] midway between the two places next spring. The site is a very eligible one, convenient of access both for boats and teams, and the proposed warehouse will accommodate a large scope of fine [illegible] country.

The Coos Bay *News* of the 18th says: "Considerable anxiety has been manifested for the safety of the *Escort* tug, which was to have left San Francisco on the 9th, and had not arrived up to the departure of the *Eastport* on Monday. She is a fast [illegible] and could easily come up in forty hours, with good weather. In our opinion she did not leave at the time [illegible]

Mr. [illegible] the first of the week from Ochoco, bringing in a band of [illegible] head of beef cattle, [illegible] or twelve miles, through the Cascade mountains. He experienced considerable difficulty in getting the cattle through, but made the trip eventually, although the cattle lost considerable [illegible] from the lack of feed and the hard trav[illegible]

On Monday the 16th inst., the steam tug *Fearless* [illegible] a reconnoissance of the bar at the entrance of Coos Bay, and [illegible] back with the schooner *Big River* in tow. Dropping her at Luse's wharf, she [illegible] away for North Bend, and at 4 o'clock everybody was on the wharf at Empire to see her go by again with the ship *Western Shore* in tow. She plowed slowly and grandly along, proud of her mighty convoy, on whose deck could be recognized the well known form of Capt. McAllep. Just [illegible] the *Eastport* cast off her lines and ran down the bay alongside of her, while the spectators on shore cheered loudly and long.

The Board of Managers of the Oregon State Agricultural Society are engaged on the premium list and putting everything in order for the exhibition of 1875. Mr. Lewis Savage has been appointed General Superintendent; Geo. S. Downing, Grand Marshal; and F. M. Wilkins, Marshal of Pavilion. The present booths are all to be torn down and built up in a substantial manner. The working of the Board is harmonious, and the affairs of the Society are in a prosperous condition. As soon as the Board adjourns, Mr. E. M. Waite, the Secretary, will furnish the press with a statement, in detail, of the affairs of the Society.

The Coquille Coal and Prospecting Company has been incorporated. The object is to prospect for coal and acquiring, holding and developing coal lands in the State of Oregon, and the building and equipping of railroads for the use of such coal property. The capital stock is [illegible] $25. Principal office for doing business is to be at Coquille City, Coos county. The incorporators are Samuel H. Bryant, John Pauter, Wm. Notely and Amos L. [illegible] articles to incorporate Charity G[illegible] of H[illegible]ndry. The location of the Hall is in Walluinet precinct, in Lane county. The object is to build and maintain a Hall, etc.

Jimmy Baggs informs the *Reporter* that on Friday last a sort of aerial velocipede (if there is any such thing) passed over his father's farm, about one mile south of McMinnville. The thing was first discovered down about the Yamhill river, coming in a northwesterly direction on the "wings of the wind," and roaring like several cataracts. It was funnel-shaped, and emptied its contents of water in a torrent, sweeping a path about 60 feet in width. On each side of its pathway not a drop of water fell, [illegible] damage, although it created quite a consternation for a [illegible] who saw it coming and heard its threatening roar. The "oldest inhabitant" don't remember of ever seeing such a thing in Oregon before.

The Coos Bay *News* tells this story: A certain clerical gentleman went down from Roseburg to Newport. When about to leave there it rained [illegible], so Mr. Flanagan loaned him a suit of oil clothes. Now it happens there is an old fisherman named Nicholas, who lives at Rocky Point and sells fish about the bay. As the priest was riding by the house of one old Scotch lady on the day of his departure, the old [illegible] but his oiled clothes and mistook him. Reverence for "Auld Nick." "Ha' ye ony flounders, gudemon?" she inquired. The priest stared in agony. "No my good woman, I have no fish of any description." "Gang awa' then, oot o' me sight, for an auld hoomboog," said the dame; "ye ha' sold a' yer fush at the Cook hoose and noo ye may gang doon t' Empire and spen' the siller for whusky." His Reverence tells the joke on himself.

The Denver *News* has this anecdote of the Governor elect of the old Bay State: "Gaston, Democratic Governor elect of Massachusetts, is in luck, not only politically, as the returns attest, but financially. Governor Gaston, who visited the 'Cherry creek settlement' in early times, together with the Rev. Mr. Potter, who formerly dispensed good old Baptist gospel in this enlightened region, invested $1,000 in Denver real estate in 1864. All right. Now let's see what a decade will do in this thin air, in the appreciation of town lots. Up to the 23d of last June $4,500 worth of this property had been sold, and $2,000 had been donated for Baptist church purposes. And at that time, just ten years after Gaston and Potter made their investment, Francis Gallup, Esq., [illegible] sold the remainder of their property here for the snug sum of $160,300. Poor Potter is dead, and gone to heaven, and Gaston is Governor, and dreaming of the Presidency."

THE TERRITORIES.

There are eleven Bible Societies in Colorado.

Castle Rock, Wyoming, has the $50,000 hotel fever.

Death mowed down 50 of the Salt Lakers in October.

The best paying mine in Montana is called the Pike's Peak.

A Salt Lake lawyer has fallen heir to a fortune of $300,000.

Golden, Colorado, furnished 50,000 bricks for the Laramie rolling mills.

William Ray was stabbed to death at Fort Laramie, Monday, by a desperado named Titus.

Olympia has direct communication by boat with Victoria twice a week, but only one mail.

The town of Sunshine contains 300 inhabitants, and fifty new buildings are in course of erection.

The Boise *Statesman* of Nov 14th, thinks the Idaho Delegateship is still in doubt, with chances in Bennett's favor.

Wells, Fargo & Co. offer $1,000 reward for the arrest of the highwaymen who robbed the Salt Lake and Hamilton stage.

Wonders will never cease. Del Norte merchants have agreed to close their stores on Sunday, and probably go to church besides.

A neighborhood row is in progress near Acquia, on the Denver and Rio Grande road. It grew out of the killing of a $400 bull.

Judge Usher, attorney for the Kansas Pacific Company, is leading a party of amateur sportsmen against the buffaloes, out about Wallace.

C. M. Bradshaw, Esq., of Port Townsend, is elected Councilman from the district of Jefferson, Island and Clallam and San Juan, by a majority of 13.

Mr. James A. Karr, of Chehalis county, W. T., is elected Representative from Chehalis and Pacific. He had three competitors and distanced the field.

Gov. Potts, of Montana, is like Moses, of South Carolina. He is not at all vindictive, and pardons out about two-thirds of the persons put in the penitentiary.

A herd of 200 buffaloes stampeded all the [illegible] animals belonging to a company of the Eighth Cavalry, down in Colorado not long ago. It took two hours to secure the pack mules and restore order in the column.

The Flathead Indians are getting too "cussed" for the Missoula county people to tolerate much longer. Their thefts and depredations, according to the local paper and other good authority, continue from week to week.

J. L. Briggs, of Pekin, Ill., and George B. Hickman, of W[illegible]chester, Pa., recently made the trip from Colorado Springs to the top of Pike's Peak and back in twelve hours. The [illegible] two points is thirty-five miles.

A. O. Wood, was run over by a loaded wagon in Klickitat valley, which crushed his b[illegible] badly. There are hopes, however, that the young man will recover. The wagon had on two 40 feet sticks of timber and a cord of wood at the time.

The St. Louis *Times* "scooped" all of its contemporaries in finding out that "a new Territory, composed of Colorado, south of the Divide, and part of Northern New Mexico, is talked of as not improbable. Northern Colorado will then absorb Wyoming, and become a State."

Mr. W. Blackmore, of England, who has been down the Kansas Pacific, on a grand hunt, is back again. He estimates the annual slaughter of buffalo on the Plains, at from 1,000,000 to 1,500,000. While we are inclined think this estimate exaggerated, there is no doubt that for two or three years past, the destruction of buffalo has been immense. Mr. Blackmore is of the opinion that there should be stringent laws for the preservation of this noble game.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

[illegible]

FRIDAY EVENING, November 20, 1874.

Gold in New York, 111⅜.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying, 89½; selling 90½.

Legal tenders in San Francisco, 91 buying, 91½ selling.

Sight exchange on San Francisco, coin ⅜ per discount; currency ¼ of 1 per cent. prem.

Sight exchange on New York, coin ¾ of one per cent. prem., and currency ½ of one per cent.

Gold bars, 725@750.

Price of Sterling exchange in New York, $4 84½@4 88.

Latest Liverpool advices denote a quiet market. Pacific coast wheat ranged from 9s 10d@10s 4d for [illegible]

In local monetary circles there is a very considerable degree of [illegible] prevailing, and borrowers now meet some difficulty in securing accommodations, unless they are regular bank customers. The demand from wheat buyers, though still heavy, has not been quite so great to-day as the average of the week. The supply of available funds in the market is much diminished by the heavy drafts made by grain purchases so far the present month, and still there is no permanent cessation in this demand. The dispatch which 25 vessels for foreign ports have had since September 16th, when the first one of the season cleared, indicate the steady demand which the grain movement has created upon our finances, and nothing but the conservative course pursued by capitalists and merchants all along through the season would have prevented very serious embarrassment ere this, for remittances from the interior have at no time been active sufficiently to keep up a desirable equilibrium in the finances of town and country.

The volume of trade to-day has fully equalled the average of the week and has exceeded that of yesterday. Prices of groceries are generally fair, and some articles show an advancing tendency. Dry goods are also fairly brisk, and the lively competition among dealers produces an excellent opportunity for customers to secure goods of this character at reduced rates.

In the produce line there is some activity at former prices. We hear of parties offering wheat in large lots, but who hold it at a higher figure than shippers are inclined to accede to. We see no reason to change our last quotations. Other cereals than wheat are dull and in fair supply. Potatoes and apples are abundant at low figures, though former rates are sustained. Bacon and choice butter are in demand, and all offered is freely taken at current quotations. Eggs and poultry are liberally supplied and prices drooping, eggs being quotable at 42@45c ₩ doz. Other produce unchanged.

[illegible]

The [illegible] Ajax, hence for San Francisco with freight and passengers, sailed at 11 o'clock this morning.

The steamship John L. Stephens will leave San Francisco for this port at the usual hour to-morrow.

The [illegible] new bark Dunsinane has been chartered by Messrs. Corbitt & Macleay, who will load her with wheat [illegible]

The bark [illegible] arrived at Greenwich docks.

The bark Limari is discharging ballast and will load wheat for Europe.

The Ship City of Dublin, loaded by the Salem Mill Company, has cleared for Liverpool with 3,738 bushels wheat, and 25,106¼ sacks flour. Value of cargo, $48,793 65.

The bark One has cleared for Cork with 26,938 bushels wheat, valued at $22,454 45.

The Prince Charlie, which arrived at Astoria on September 22d, has been loaded there by the Salem Flouring Mills with 56,594 bushels wheat. Her cargo is invoiced at $60,145.

The bark Privateer, now at Astoria, is on the market for a charter. Negotiations are pending, but nothing determined on yet.

The [illegible] Wishart is still receiving cargo, and will go down the river soon.

The British bark Harrington, loaded by Messrs. H. Hewett & Co., has cleared for Cork for orders with 29,890 bushels wheat, valued at $25,961 40.

The schooner Hera is completing her cargo for the San Francisco market with a deck load of lumber at the North Portland Mills.

The bark Menschikoff sailed from San Francisco November 10th for this port, and is therefore about due.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 20.—Flour—$4 75@5 12½. Wheat—Coast, $1 45; shipping, $1 50; milling, $1 55. Barley—bright feed, $1 17½; bay feed, $1 20; brewing, $1 37½@1 40. Oats—$1 35@1 55. Hay—$10@16. Beans—pea, 3½c; pink, $2 20.

San Francisco Stock Market.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 19.—Gould & Curry 23½, Ophir 93½, Savage 83, Chollar 60, Hale & Norcross 60c, Point 63, Jacket 103, Confidence 30, Con Va 162, Seg Belcher 56, Overman 61¾, California 90½, Belcher 130.

ADVERTISED LETTERS.

LIST OF LETTERS REMAINING IN THE Portland Postoffice, Nov. 21, 1874. Persons calling for these letters must give the date on which they are advertised.

Ladies' List.

Blain, Mrs Mary
Bonsir, Mrs 6
Campbell, Mrs E M
Dee, Mrs A
Delaney, Mrs Mary
Davidson, Mrs M
Douglass, Miss M
Dickinson, Mrs Chas
Gilham, Mrs M A
Haymain, Mrs A
Haley, Mrs J B
Hanson, Miss A J
Henry, Mrs F
Herron, Miss M
Johnston, Mrs J S
Kelly, Mrs J A
Kennedy, Miss M
Kimberling, Mrs E
Lahiff, Mary
Megler, Mrs M A
McDonald, Mrs J M
McBride, Mrs S
Morrow, Miss R
Morrisey, Mrs Ann
Miller, Miss M
Murphy, Mrs B
Riley, Mrs L
Swan, Mrs H
Stewart, Miss Lizzie
Taylor, Mrs L
Tuttle, Mrs E
Vickers, Miss S P
Weston, Miss M J

Gentlemen's List.

Abers, Wm
Blakely, L
Black, Robert
Bassett, J L
Barrett, R
Boyce, D
Booth, Wm
Bince, Geo T
Brigman, Clinton
Crich, Lamont
Crawford, A
Clifford, L L
Clark, W B
Clipman, Van W
Clover, S P
Davidson, Alex
Daw, Wm
Dunbar, A T
Duncan, James
Durham, Frank
Dixon, Roscoe
Eggleston, Wm A
Farrell, D P
Garfield, J D
Hawley, Alfred
Huck, H
Hammond, W C
Harris, Chas
Hardy, R
Henderson, Isaac
Henderson, J B
Honern, James
Hobbins, Daniel
House, W
Hussey, James
Hughes, E
Isikson, E A
Johnston, Jas
Klus, H
Kalmback, R
Keller, Jas
Kent, Robt
Kerkpatrick, Robt
Kidd, L
Kinley, John
Lentz, John
Longachre, J E
Love, L D
Little, Dan
Ledyard, Dr H C
Levy, L
Lichnor, Geo
Martin, C M
Markley, H H
Manning, Frank
McFarland, C W
Mopenlau, Chas
Moore, J
Moore, John
Moulton, C A
Murry, Wm
Nice, Henry
Oberdorffer, A
Olds, A
Olishlager, Jacob
Olsen, J
Penn, J H
Powell, S D
Popejoy, John
Quaid, Wm
Ruspal, Robt
Rexford, John
Rogers, J A
Robinson, W
Squires, W
Sooney, H
Skinner, H
Sampson, G F
Solomon, E S
Shulman, A
Sheffield, J P
Smith, S E
Seeges, Johanna
Suchbacher, L
Turnbull, W R
VanSyckle, J M
Wallace, Wm
Walker, A
Whitley, David
Wilkin, E A C
Witman, A N
Woodridge, W H

GEO. E. COLE, P. M.

FOR SALE!

THE BUSINESS OF

M'GEE, O'TOOLE & CO.

WE OFFER OUR ENTIRE BUSINESS FOR SALE on account of sickness. Here is a good chance for any one. We will sell the following goods at prices quoted:

Atlantic Lead, in wood, per 100 lbs	11¼c
Atlantic Lead, in tin " "	12c
Red Lead, in wood " "	11¼c
Windsor White, in tin " "	8½c
Eng. Yellow Ocher, in oil " "	8½c
English Black, Green and Red, in oil, per 100 lbs	8½c
Kalsomine, per barrel, per lb	4c
Fire-proof Paint "	4c
Paris White "	4c
Spanish Whiting "	3c
Valentine's Varnishes	—
Valentine's Wearing Body, per gal	$5 50
Valentine's Elastic Leveling, per gal	4 50
Valentine's Hard-drying Body "	4 75
Valentine's Quick Leveling "	4 75
Noble & Hoare's Varnishes	
Wearing body "	6 50
Tilden's Black Leather "	4 25
Tilden's Enameled Top "	4 25
Crown Coach Japan in 1 gal	1 75
Crown Coach Japan in 5 gal	1 50
Black Asphaltum in 1 gal	1 75
Black Asphaltum in 5 gal	1 35
Oak Varnish, in 1 gal	4 50
No. 1 Coach Varnish in 5 gal	2 25
No. 1 Furniture Varnish in 1 gal	2 00
No. 1 Furniture Varnish in 5 gal	1 65
No. 1 Benzine Varnish in 1 gal	1 65
No. 1 Benzine Varnish in 5 gal	1 50
Gold Leaf, in packs	8 75
English Vermillion, per lb	2 10
Copal Varnish in 5 gal	1 65
No 1 Cooper's Glue, barrel, per lb	47
No. 2 Cooper's Glue, barrel, per lb	37

Grass, all sizes, 25 per cent. below San Francisco quotations.

We will sell at the above prices for Cash for the next Twenty Days, as we are closing out our entire business. n14d2w

OYSTERS.

EASTERN OYSTERS!

Per Steamer Ajax,

At the "GEM."

n14tf

GRAND OPENING TO-NIGHT.

Pacific Oyster and Chop House

Is the most popular place on the Pacific Coast.

☞ Oysters and Meals in Every Style. ☜

JOHN MOON, Prop'r.

Cor. Second and Stark Sts., Portland.

GO TO

JOE WATSON'S

(63 Front street,)

TO-NIGHT

For an A No: 1 Oyster Stew.

Eastern Oysters per Steamers

AND

SELECTED SHOALWATER BAY

OYSTERS

AT

ALISKY & HEGELE'S.

Something New!

PAN-ROAST-OYSTERS!

The Favorite Dish. Call and try them.

OYSTERS!

M. KEITH,

Importer and Dealer in

New York Transplanted and Shoalwater Bay Oysters.

90 First Street, Portland.

Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL parts of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches.

F[illegible] Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world: through our own and connecting Express, at Greatly Reduced rates.

COLLECTIONS MADE, and Commissions for Purchase of Goods, etc., etc., will receive prompt attention.

We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe, and to sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

Ha[illegible]y Encampment No. 6, C. of R. C.—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars' Hall, corner Third and Alder sts., at 7½ o'clock.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept, subject to Check at sight.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptl remitted.

INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits.

Coin & Currency Exchange

(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on

SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK,
ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO.

Bills of Exchange,

Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired, on

LONDON, HONG KONG,
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President........HENRY FAILING.
Cashier........JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS, payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN, FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$1,562,500

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.

BRANCHES

In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.

AGENCIES

In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.

Exchange for Sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

MASONIC SAVINGS AND LOAN BANK,

NO 6 POST STREET, MASONIC TEMPLE, San Francisco. Moneys received on Term and Ordinary Deposit—Dividends paid Semi-Annually. Loans made on approved security. Certificates of Deposit issued payable at New York, Philadelphia, Boston, and the principal cities of the Atlantic States and Canada. This Bank solicits the patronage of all persons. Wm. H. Culver, President; Frances Smith, Vice President; H. T. Graves, Sec'y; Leonidas E. Pratt, Attorney. all1dawtm

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For all the purposes of a Family Physic,

CURING

Costiveness, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Dysentery, Foul Stomach and Breath, Erysipelas, Headache, Piles, Rheumatism, Eruptions and Skin Diseases, Biliousness, Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Tetter, Tumors and Salt Rheum, Worms, Gout, Neuralgia, as a Dinner Pill, and Purifying the Blood, are the most congenial purgative yet perfected. Their effects abundantly show how much they excel all other Pills. They are safe and pleasant to take, but powerful to cure. They purge out the foul humors of the blood; they stimulate the sluggish or disordered organ into action; and they impart health and tone to the whole being. They cure not only the every day complaints of every body, but formidable and dangerous diseases. Most skillful physicians, most eminent clergymen, and our best citizens, send certificates of cures performed and of great benefit they have derived from these Pills. They are the safest and best physic for children, because mild as well as effectual. Being sugar coated, they are easy to take; and being purely vegetable, they are entirely harmless.

PREPARED BY

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

DAVIS & SCHUYLER, Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF OF

Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

Has been widely used during the last twenty-five years, in the treatment of these distressing diseases, and with such unvarying success that it has gained the reputation of being infallible. The shakes, or chills, once broken by it, do not return, until the disease is contracted again. This has made it an accepted remedy, and trusted specific, for the Fever and Ague of the West, and the Chills and Fever of the South.

Ayers' Ague Cure eradicates the noxious poison from the system, and leaves the patient as well as before the attack. It thoroughly expels the disease, so that no Liver Complaints, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Dysentery or Debility follow the cure. Indeed, where Disorders of the Liver and Bowels have occurred from Miasmatic Poison, it removes the cause of them and they disappear. Not only is it an effectual cure, but if taken occasionally by patients exposed to malaria it will expel the poison and protect them from attack. Travelers and temporary residents in Fever and Ague localities are thus enabled to defy the disease. The General Debility which is so apt to ensue from continued exposure to Malaria and Miasm, has no speedier remedy.

For Liver Complaints, it is an excellent remedy.

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DAVIS & SCHUYLER, Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

P. GOLDSMITH. J. LOEWENBERG.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.

(Successors to Friedman & Co.)

32 and 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block.

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

AND

TINMEN'S STOCK.

AGENCY for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES

THOMAS MAGEE,

310 Montgomery St., San Francisco,

REAL ESTATE AGENT,

AND PUBLISHER OF

REAL ESTATE CIRCULAR,

(Established 1865.)

City Real Estate sold at full rates for absentees, and Investments made for those seeking city property. sl2dsm

FIREMEN'S ELECTION.

For Chief Engineer of the Portland Fire Department,

ROBERT HOLMAN,

Of Protection Engine Company No. 4.

THE FOLLOWING PREAMBLE AND RESOLUTIONS were unanimously adopted at a meeting held by Protection Engine Company No. 4, on Thursday, October 1, 1874:

WHEREAS, The time is fast approaching in which it will, in accordance with law, become the duty of the FIRE DEPARTMENT to select from among its members a suitable person in whose ability and integrity we may safely rely in times of great danger, for the office of CHIEF ENGINEER; and

WHEREAS, The known ability as well as the past services of ROBERT HOLMAN point to him as being the the right man in the right place; therefore, be it

Resolved by this Company, That we hereby NOMINATE and agree to support ROBERT HOLMAN, a member of this Company and present FOREMAN thereof, for the office of CHIEF ENGINEER of the PORTLAND FIRE DEPARTMENT at the coming election for Chief and Assistant Engineers, to be held on the first Monday in December, 1874.

Resolved, That these resolutions be published in the daily papers of this city.

J. C. CARSON, Pres't.
R. S. McLERAN, Sec'y. o2dtd

For Assistant Engineer Portland Fire Department,

WILLIAM A. HART,

Of Columbian Engine Co. No. 3.

Endorsement of Protection Engine Company No. 4.

WHEREAS, Columbian Engine Co. No. 3, has placed in nomination for the office of Assistant Engineer of the Portland Fire Department, WILLIAM A. HART, a member of said Company, and

WHEREAS, The well known ability and past record of WILLIAM A. HART, point to him as a thoroughly competent gentleman for the office. Therefore be it

Resolved by this Company, That we endorse and agree to support WILLIAM A. HART of Columbian Engine Co. No. 3, for the office of Assistant Engineer of the Portland Fire Department at the coming election for Chief and Assistant Engineers to be held in this city on the first Monday in December, 1874.

The above Preamble and Resolution were *unanimously* adopted at a regular meeting of Protection Engine Co. No. 4, held Thursday, November 5, 1874.

JNO. C. CARSON, President.
R. S. McLERAN, Sec'y.

For Chief Engineer, P. F. D.,

W. J. ALGEO,

NOMINATED BY WILLAMETTE ENGINE CO. NO. 1, October 13th.

FOR CHIEF ENGINEER.

AT A MEETING OF MULTNOMAH ENGINE CO. No. 2, held on Saturday evening, October 10th, A. B. HALLOCK was unanimously nominated as a candidate for Chief Engineer of the Portland Fire Department at the ensuing election.

B. F. GOODWIN, President *pro tem*.
B. L. NORDEN, Secretary.

CARPETS, UPHOLSTERY, ETC.

WALTER BROS.,
424 and 426 Broadway,
New York.

D. N. & E. WALTER & CO.,
Cor. Battery and Market Streets, San Francisco.

WALTER BROS.,

PORTLAND,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Carpets,
Oil Cloths,
Paper Hangings,
Window Shades,
Table and Piano Covers,
And a Full Line of
UPHOLSTERY GOODS.

☞ Orders from the country will be promptly attended to.

WALTER BROS.,
Nos. 92 and 94 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. S. PARKER

OFFERS HIS SERVICES AS PHYSICIAN, SURgeon and Accoucher to the people of CLACKAMAS COUNTY who may be in need of medical attendance. Office—Oregon City, Ward & Harding's Drug Store. Residence, Main street, next door but one to R. Caufield's store. n6dtf

JOHN B. PILKINGTON, M. D.

OCULIST AND AURIST,

ROOM 9—DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.

Office Hours—10 to 12, 3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,

OFFICE—PFUNDER'S DRUG STORE.

Residence—Third street, bet. Salmon and Main.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

RE-OPENED!

CLARENDON HOTEL!

Corner of F and First Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS MAGNIFICENT HOTEL, NEWLY FURnished throughout in a superb manner, is now open for the reception of guests.

The Finest Rooms and the Best Table, in Oregon, at moderate prices.

Situated within two blocks of the Depots of the Oregon and California and Oregon Central Railroads, and within one block of the wharf of the Oregon Steamship Company.

Street Cars pass the door.

Free Coach to and from the House.

Street Car tickets furnished free to guests.

HALLBERT & KIMBALL.

THOMPSON HOUSE,

First and Jefferson Streets.

Board and Lodging, per week	$5 00
Board, without Lodging	4 00
Board and Lodging, per day	75

The House is new and hard finished, and the board is as good as any first class house.

HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT.

Men with families will be charged moderately.

A Wagon attends the Steamers and Railroads.

Employers in want of help, please call.

Roseburg Hotel & Restaurant,

DOUGLAS CO., OREGON,

First Class House and the best in the City.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

GOOD BEDS AND CLEAN ROOMS.

GIVE ME A CALL.

H. H. HIGLEY, PROPRIETOR.

n3d3m

CHEMEKETA HOTEL,

SALEM, OREGON,

THOMAS SMITH, - PROPRIETOR.

Late of the Empire Hotel, The Dalles.

Having leased this Magnificent Hotel for a term of years, it will be my sole object to please.

Free Coach to the House. sl8dly

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY AND CHEMIST,

DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE,

Corner of First and Oak streets, (Portland.)

PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY.

SUGARS! SUGARS!!

3,000 KEGS ASSORTED GRADES NOW landing, ex Jane A. Falkinburg, 15 days from Honolulu, will be offered to the trade

At Greatly R[illegible] Rates.

ALLEN & LEWIS.

LAW CARDS.

C. B. BELLINGER,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
No. 16, Dekum's Building,
Portland, Oregon.

W. W. MORELAND,
Attorney at Law—Oregon City, Oregon.

GEO. H. DURHAM. R. Y. THOMPSON.

DURHAM & THOMPSON,
Attorneys-at-Law.
109 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland.

C. M. KINCAID,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Odd Fellows' Temple,
Room No. 10.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Glisan's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

JOHN M. GEARIN,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Room 20, Dekum's Building.

A. C. GIBBS. E. G. HUGHES.

GIBBS & HUGHES,
Attorneys and Counselors at Law,
Room No. 4, Dekum's Building.

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

MARKETS.

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KELLER,

Has returned to the

COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,

Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,

Cor. Morrison and Second streets,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCLOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his

NEW BUTCHER SHOP,

Washington St., one door West of Third.

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

JOHN B. FOSTER,

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.

Dealer in

Howe's Platform and Counter Scales.

THE BEST IN USE.

Shelf and Builders' Hardware.

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

Miners' Goods,

Nails, Rope, Shovels, Anvils, Axes, Etc.

All of which are offered at the Lowest Rates.

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention to buyers of B[illegible] Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Thirteenth Year of Publication

PORTLAND

CITY DIRECTORY

For 1875.

IN PRESS AND WILL BE PUBLISHED ON OR before January, 1875, the PORTLAND CITY DIRECTORY for 1875, embracing a General Directory of Residents, a Directory of East Portland; together with a Business Directory, and other Statistics relative to the [illegible] and [illegible] of the City.

This being the THIRTEENTH ANNUAL ISSUE of the above work, the publisher will spare no expense to render it FULLY RELIABLE and ACCURATE, his sole aim being to make the DIRECTORY useful to every citizen in Portland as a faithful annual index of the commercial condition of the city.

The CANVASSING FOR NAMES in this city and East Portland will be entrusted to reliable parties so as to ensure correctness in every detail.

Mr. A. BUSHWILER will solicit for Advertisements, and the publisher hopes that the same patronage may be extended to the contemplated issue that has been received during the past twelve years.

☞ Please report all alterations in Firms or Business, Removals, etc., at the office of Publication.

S. J. McCORMICK, Publisher,
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ASSIGNEE'S SALE.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the district of Oregon. In the matter of the St. Helens Mill Company, bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that the undersigned, Assignee in Bankruptcy of the estate of the St. Helens Mill Co., by virtue and in pursuance of an order of said District Court, authorizing him to sell the property hereinafter described, free from the liens thereon, will sell at public auction at the Court House door in the town of St. Helens, Columbia county, Oregon, on Saturday the 28th day of November, 1874, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M. to the highest bidder for cash, gold coin, all those certain lots, pieces or parcels of land described as follows, to-wit:

Lots No. one (1), two (2), three (3), four (4), five (5), six (6), seven (7), eight (8), nine (9), ten (10), eleven (11), twelve (12), thirteen (13), and fourteen (14) in Block No. six (6). Lots No. three (3), four (4), five (5), six (6), and seven (7) in Block No. nine (9). Lots No. twenty (20), twenty-one (21), and twenty-two (22) in Block No. ten (10). All situate, lying and being in the town of St. Helens, Columbia county, in the State of Oregon, together with the Sawmill, Sawmill Machinery, two (2) houses, one (1) Blacksmith shop, one (1) [illegible], and all and singular the wharves and [illegible] situate upon and adjacent to said real property. All said property will be sold free from all the liens thereon.

Deeds to be at the expense of purchasers.

ARTHUR CRISFIELD,
Assignee of the Estate of the St. Helens Mill Co.
November 5th, 1874. n5dlawtf

Dr. Gibbon's [illegible]

622 [illegible]

DR. GIBBON has the [illegible] he has returned from [illegible] tals of Europe, and has [illegible] 623 Kearney [illegible] San Francisco, where his [illegible] quiring his services may [illegible] The Doctor has spared [illegible] seeking out new [illegible] increased facilities for [illegible] fering.

Horrible [illegible]

How many th[illegible] female, are there who are [illegible] existence from the effects [illegible] from virus absorbed into the [illegible] pallid, emaciated and [illegible] broken-down [illegible] the happiness of [illegible] In this horrid situation [illegible] closes the scene. Let [illegible] tend to those who are [illegible] horrible, life-[illegible] cared for and cured [illegible] immediately to DR. G[illegible] made private [illegible] and who is certain to cure [illegible] without mercury or any [illegible] portent to [illegible] who are [illegible] are interested in the [illegible] careful of the many [illegible] all cities, publishing their [illegible] in a few days, imposing [illegible] the names of eminent [illegible] other places. Be [illegible] inquiry, or you may fall into [illegible] charlatans.

Seminal [illegible] This solitary vice, or [illegible] practiced by the youth [illegible] unlimited extent, [illegible] ty, the following train of [illegible] combatted by [illegible] the [illegible] of leaves and [illegible] the loins, weakness of the [illegible] blunted intellect, loss of [illegible]

VOL. XIV.—NO. 247.

[illegible] NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE [illegible]]

NEW YORK, Nov. 21.—The Pacific Mail [illegible] Railroad Company for $600,000 [illegible] breach of contract. The two [illegible] a stipulation that one [illegible] a rate on freight below [illegible] Union Pacific should send [illegible] by the Pacific Mail line [illegible] in readiness to take it. The [illegible] it has kept its agreement, but [illegible] to fulfill its contract [illegible] agreement providing that [illegible] to dissolve the contract [illegible] The Pacific Mail gave notice [illegible] to come to account, [illegible] it was debtor to the [illegible] suit. To-day an order was [illegible] Court to show cause why [illegible] furnish a bill of particulars. [illegible]

NEW YORK, Nov. 21.—A [illegible] Railroad and Pacific Mail Co. [illegible] Monday to consider the [illegible] Park on the property [illegible]

The Mail Steamship Company [illegible]

LITTLE ROCK, Nov. [illegible] quiet prevail. [illegible] investigation [illegible]

WASHINGTON, Nov. 20.—Detectives [illegible] who figured in Alabama so [illegible] election have returned to Washington.

LONDON, Nov. 20.—The total [illegible] the explosion in the Warrenvale coal [illegible]

MADRID, Nov. 20.—[illegible] captured at Cavello.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Nov. 20.—[illegible] recently received information [illegible] the Grand Vizier and had a [illegible] on the subject of the [illegible] of Syria, and [illegible] was received; but he [illegible] the Porte would give the U. S. [illegible] complete satisfaction [illegible]

TORONTO, Nov. 21.—[illegible] election void, but said that [illegible]

HAVANA, [illegible] marines at Santiago de Cuba.

HONGKONG, Nov. [illegible] which sailed [illegible]

"Down in Pennsylvania" [illegible] the Philadelphia [illegible] sylvania to have gone [illegible] with this vigorous "laying [illegible] the Republican party, and can [illegible] the colors of the party and of the [illegible] Another day's work at figuring the [illegible] vania would not be entitled to [illegible] "honors and emoluments" that [illegible] seats, now that the [illegible] *St. Paul Press*.

THE RESULT IN MINNESOTA.—The Rep[illegible] all the Congressmen are Republican, and [illegible] jority of 27 on joint ballot. The choice [illegible] United States Senator, however, will be [illegible] trolled by a few Independents, who [illegible] mand concessions of the Republicans. [illegible] also seems to be the situation in New Y[illegible] where a half-dozen of Fenton's [illegible] the balance of power.—*Chicago Tribune*.

The Boston *Traveller* (Republ[illegible]) says: The recognition that independence in [illegible] in party lines, is the [illegible] principle of to-day [illegible] the knowledge that in the main the best [illegible] who could [illegible] by those [illegible] fore opposed to the dominant party in Ma[illegible] chusetts have been chosen, is a [illegible] which we have [illegible] congratulations both to the victorious and [illegible]

There [illegible] New York the past week, a [illegible] or more Brooklyn and as many in Hoboken and [illegible] City. An epidemic is feared.

N. W. SPAULDING'S [illegible] REPAIRING, in all [illegible] CIRCULAR SAWS of all [illegible] Mulay, Gang, Buck, [illegible] hours at lowest market [illegible] ING CUTTERS always [illegible] short notice. [illegible] Orders sent through [illegible]

Coos Bay Co[illegible]

DEALERS IN CUM[illegible] Foreign & Domestic [illegible]

WATER PIPE MANUFAC[illegible] AND WATER COMPA[illegible] OF OLYMPIA, W. T.

Incorporated under the Laws of Washington Territory.

WE ARE PREPARED TO MANU[illegible] ter or Gas Pipe of 1½, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 8 In[illegible] This Pipe is made in [illegible] rounded in a lathe and [illegible] joint, and banded with iron, [illegible] stand any required [illegible] ed in Asphaltum, and is [illegible] tight. The Pipe is WARRANTED [illegible] tion. Send for Price List and [illegible]

Sealed Proposals

WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE [illegible] dent of the Oregon S[illegible] office in Salem, until 6 o'cl[illegible] (which said proposals will be [illegible] will be opened in presence of the [illegible] Secretary of State at 2 o'clock [illegible] for the leasing to the highest bidder [illegible] (more or less) convicts, in [illegible] men, for a period not exceeding [illegible] Said convicts to be worked within [illegible] closure, subject to prison [illegible] are seven working hours per day from April 1st—ten working hours [illegible] 1st, and entire exemption from [illegible] ery Saturday afternoon. No bid for less than 50c per day will be [illegible] ered. Payment upon contract to be [illegible] in U. S. Gold Coin. Bonds in [illegible] money involved in the [illegible] bid as a guarantee of fulfillment of [illegible]

W. H. WATKINS, [illegible]
Salem, Oct. 30, 1874.

KRUMBEIN [illegible] ARCHITECTS [illegible]

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